

Darkness to Light

There is a movement in Scripture from darkness to light;
It starts in Genesis 1.2 with the creation being "dark".
It ends in Revelation 22.16 with "the bright and morning star".

Many of the concepts of darkness correspond to obscurity.
Darkness means the absence of light; obscurity.
Obscure means dim, dark, murky, gloomy.
It also means not easily perceived.

The concepts of light correspond to illumination, visibility.
Light means many things.
It's defined as that which makes it possible to see.
It also means brightness; illumination.

These concepts apply to physical aspects of life,
but they also apply to its mental aspects.
Can you "see" something, perceive it?
Or is it "in the dark", hidden and imperceivable?

In our relationship with YAHWEH
we find full expression of these concepts.
We either are able to "see",
because we have light, illumination,
or we are unable to "see",
because something is covered with "darkness", obscurity.

As in so many other aspects of Scripture
there is a vital significance to "light" and "dark".
What begins in darkness and chaos
moves to light and orderly life.

And then, as "sin" enters the world
a form of "darkness" takes over once again.
From this beginning we are moved
through many variations, "shades",
of illumination and obscurity.

In the experience of sin
and its resultant banishment
from the presence of YAHWEH
we find great darkness
permeating our lives.
Things are obscure,
not easily understood.

Into that experience YAHWEH injects His solution,
"The Light of the world" -
YAHUSHUA, The Messiah.

Through Him we once again are given light, illumination.
Once again we are granted the ability to perceive.
And the "darkness of obscurity" is dissipated
for those who choose to trust their lives totally to Him.

The end result is total "**illumination**"!
The Truth is, in the end, fully revealed to us.
And we are able to "see" as never before.

This word study is about that movement -
from darkness to light -
a continuing cycle within The Word of YAHWEH.
May you be **enlightened** by what's presented.

The primary goal of this study,
and others like it that are being prepared,
is to help eliminate confusion within The Scriptures.
The current state of affairs
has left us with innumerable "translations"
that are not really "translations" at all.
Instead, they are misleading presentations
of the "traditions of men".

There's a special term for this.
It's called **eisegesis**.
It means placing one's own ideas into a text
to make it conform to one's own world view or belief system.
Exegesis, on the other hand,
is seeking to discover what the text actually says, and means.

In this word study the following conventions will be used:

term = proper or best translation

Bold = a reasonably good translation of the term

{ } = Writer's insertions for purposes of clarity.

The primary definitions are from Strong's Exhaustive Concordance.

Everything after the (--) is a word that's used in the KJV to "translate" the Hebrew or Greek term into English. You'll see a number of rather confusing "translations" as you review these. Just remember, these are **not** part of the definition itself.

You are encouraged to use a good dictionary to help understand the terms.

The text has been altered in many cases to reflect a more correct meaning.

Note: The list of Greek terms precedes The New Covenant Sections

HEBREW TERMS - DARKNESS:

Connected Terms: [occur 20 times]

651. אֶפֶל 'aphel, aw-fale'; from an unused root meaning **to set as the sun; dusky**:
—very **dark**. **[occurs 1 time]**

652. אֶפֶל 'ophel, o'fel; from the same as 651; **dusk**:

[occurs 9 times]

—**darkness**, **obscurity**, privily.

653. אֶפְלָה 'aphelah, *af-ay-law'*; feminine of 651; **duskiness**, figuratively, misfortune; concrete, concealment: **{dimness}** [occurs 10 times]

—**dark**, **darkness**, gloominess, x thick.

Connected Terms: [occur 106 times]

2816. חָשׂוֹךְ chashowk, *khash-oke'*; (Aramaic) from a root corresponding to 2821; **the dark**: [occurs 1 time]

—darkness.

2821. חָשַׁךְ chashak, *khaw-shak'*; a primitive root; **to be dark** (as withholding light); transitively, to darken: [occurs 18 times]

—be black, be (make) dark, darken, cause darkness, be dim, hide.

2822. חֹשֶׁךְ choshek, *kho-shek'*; from 2821; **the dark**; hence (literally) **darkness**; figuratively, misery, destruction, death, ignorance, sorrow, wickedness: [occurs 80 times]

—dark(-ness), night, obscurity.

2823. חָשׂוֹךְ chashok, *khaw-shoke'*; from 2821; **dark** (figuratively, i.e. obscure): [occurs 1 time]

—meaning

2824. חֶשְׁכָּה cheshkah, *khesk-kaw'*; from 2821; **darkness**: [occurs 1 time]

—dark.

2825. חָשֶׁכָּה chashekah, *khash-ay-kaw'*; or חֶשְׁכָּה chashekah, *khash-ay-kaw'*; from 2821; **darkness**; figuratively, misery: [occurs 5 times]

—darkness.

2841. חֲשָׁרָה chashrah, *khash-raw'*; from the same as 2840; properly, **a combination or gathering**, i.e. of watery clouds: [occurs 1 time]

—dark.

Connected Terms: [occur 13 times]

3543. כָּהָה kahah, *kaw-haw'*; a primitive root; **to be weak**, i.e. (figuratively) to despond (causatively, rebuke), or **(of light, the eye) to grow dull**: [occurs 6 times]

—**darken**, **be dim**, fail, faint, restrain, x utterly.

3544. כִּהָה keheh, *kay-heh'*; from 3543; feeble, obscure:

[occurs 7 times]

—somewhat dark, darkish, wax dim, heaviness, smoking.

Connected Terms: [occur 2 times]

3990. מְאֹפֵל *ma'aphel*, *mah-af-ale'*; from the same as 651; **something opaque:**
[occurs 1 time]

—darkness.

3991. מְאֹפְלָיָה *ma}phelyah*, *mah-af-ay-leh-yaw'*; prol. feminine of 3990; **opaqueness:**
[occurs 1 time]

-- darkness.

4285. מַחְשָׁךְ *machshak*, *makh-shawk'*; from 2821; darkness; concretely, **a dark place:**
[occurs 7 times]

—dark(-ness, place).

4588. מְעוּפָה *ma'uwpah*, *maw-off'*; from 5774 in the sense of **covering with shade**
(compare 4155); **darkness:** [occurs 1 time]

—dimness.

5890. עֵיפָה *'eyphah*, *ay-faw'*; feminine from 5774; **obscurity** (as if from covering):
[occurs 2 times]

—darkness.

5939. עֲלָטָה *'alatah*, *al-aw-taw'*; feminine from an unused root meaning **to cover**; dusk:
[occurs 4 times]

—dark, **twilight**.

Connected Terms: [occur 140 times]

6150. עָרַב *'arab*, *aw-rab'*; a primitive root (identical with 6148 through the idea of
covering with a texture); **to grow dusky at sundown:**
{Dusky means lacking light, dim} [occurs 3 times]

—**be darkened**, (toward) evening.

6153. עָרַב *'ereb*, *eh'-reb*; from 6150; **dusk:**

{Dusk means the beginning of darkness; the dark part of twilight}
[occurs 137 times]

—+ day, **even(-ing)**, tide, night.

6205. עָרַפֵּל *'araphel*, *ar-aw-fel'*; probably from 6201; **gloom** (as of a lowering sky):
{Gloom means to be or become dark, dim, or dismal}

[occurs 15 times]

—(gross, **thick**) **dark** (cloud, -ness).

Connected Terms: [occur 6 times]

6751. צָלַל *tsalal*, *tsaw-lal'*; a primitive root (identical with 6749 through the idea of

hovering over (compare 6754)); **to shade**, as twilight or an opaque object:
[occurs 2 times]

—begin to be dark, shadowing.

6752. לָלֵל **tselel**, *tsay'-lel*; from 6751; **shade**:

[occurs 4 times]

—**shadow**.

Connected Terms: [occur 11 times]

6937. קָדַר **qadar**, *kaw-dar'*; a primitive root; to be ashy, i.e. **dark-colored**; by implication, to mourn (in sackcloth or sordid garments):

[occurs 10 times]

—**be black**(-ish), be (make) dark(-en), x heavily, (cause to) mourn.

6940. קַדְרוּת **qadruwth**, *kad-rooth'*; from 6937; **duskiness**:

[occurs 1 time]

—**blackness**.

HEBREW TERMS - DARKNESS:

H651 - dark, as sunset; dusky

Amos 5:20 *Shall* not the day of YAHWEH be **darkness (2822)**, and not **illumination?** even very **dark**, and no **brilliance (5051)** in it?

H652 - dark; dusk

Job 3:6 As *for* that night, let **darkness** take it; let it not rejoice in the days of the year, let it not come into the number of the months.

Job 10:22 A land of **obscurity (5890)**, like **darkness itself; and** of the shadow [shade] of death, without any order, and *where* the **light (3313 - shining)** is like **darkness**.

Job 23:17 Because I was not completely destroyed in the presence of the **dark (2822)**, and He covered the **darkness** before me.

Job 28:3 He puts an end to **the dark (2822)**, and penetrates every limit: the stones of **darkness**, even the shadow {shade} of death.

Job 30:26 When I looked for good harm came:
and when I waited for **illumination (216)** **darkness** came.

Psa. 11:2 For, behold, the morally wrong bend *their* bow, they make ready their arrow upon the string, in order that they may **in obscurity** shoot at the straight in heart.

Psa. 91:6 from pestilence *that* walks in **darkness**; from destruction that swells up at **noon (6672)**.

Is. 29:18 And in that day shall the deaf hear the words of the book, and the eyes of the blind shall see out of **obscurity**, and out of **the dark (2822)**.

H653 - duskiness; darkness; obscurity

Ex. 10:22 And Moses stretched forth his hand toward The Heavens; and there was **the dark (2822) darkness** in all the land of Egypt three days:
{**the dark**, and **darkness** are two separate terms. Combined they imply an extreme darkness}

Deut. 28:29 And you shall grope at **noonday (6672)**, as the blind gropes in **darkness**, and you shall not prosper in your ways: and you shall be only oppressed and robbed every day, and there is no deliverer.

Prov. 4:19 The way of the morally wrong *is* like **darkness**: they do not know on what they stumble.

Prov. 7:9 In the twilight, in the evening, in the **black {Hebraism: pupil of the eye, being dark}** and **darkness** of night:

Is. 8:22 And they shall look toward the earth; and behold trouble and **darkness (2825)**, a **shade (4588)** of distress; and driven into **darkness**.

Is. 58:10 And *if* you give your being to the hungry, and satisfy the afflicted being; then shall your **light (216)** rise in **the dark (2822)**, and your **darkness** *be* as the **noonday (6672)**:

Is. 59:9 Therefore is judgment far from us, neither does justice overtake us: we wait for **light (216)**, but behold **the dark (2822)**; for **splendor (5054)**, *but* we walk amidst **darkness**.

Jer. 23:12 Therefore their way shall be to them as treacherous spots in *the darkness*: they shall be driven on, and fall thereon: for I will bring harm upon them, the year of their visitation, saiy YAHWEH.

Joel 2:2 **The dark (2822)** day, even **darkness**; a day of clouds and of gloom, as **the dawn (7836)** spreads upon the mountains: a great people and a strong; there has not been ever the like nor shall be any more after it, *even* to the years of many generations.

Zeph. 1:15 That day *is* a day of wrath, a day of trouble and distress, a day of wasteness and desolation, a day of **the dark (2822)** and **darkness**, a day of clouds and gloom (6205)

H2816 - darkness

Dan. 2:22 He reveals the deep and secret things: He knows what *is* in the **dark**, and **illumination (5094)** dwells with Him.

H2821 - to be dark; darken

Ex. 10:15 For they covered the face of the whole land, so that the land was **darkened**; and they ate every plant of the land, and all the fruit of the trees which the hail had left: and there remained not any green thing in the trees, or in the plants of the field, through all the land of Egypt.

Job 3:9 Let the stars of its **dusk (5398)** be **dark**; let it look for **light (216)**, but *there is* none; nor let it see **the dawning (6079)** of day:

Job 18:6 The **light (216)** shall be **darkened** in his tent, and his lamp over him shall be extinguished.

Job 38:2 Who *is* this that **darkens** counsel by words without knowledge?

Psa. 69:23 Let their eyes be **darkened**, that they see not; and make their loins shake continually.

Psa. 105:28 He sent **the dark (2822)**, and it was **dark**; and they rebelled not against His word.

Psa. 139:12 Even the **dark (2822)** is not dark to You; but the night **shines (215)** like day: **darkness (2825)** and **brightness (219)** are alike to You.

Eccl. 12:2 While the sun, or the **light (216)**, or the moon, or the stars, be not **darkened**, and the clouds returned after the rain:

Eccl. 12:3 In the day when the protectors of the house shall tremble, and the strong men shall bend themselves, and the grinders cease because they are few, and those that look through the lattice are **darkened**,

Is. 5:30 And in that day they shall roar against them like the roaring of the sea: and if *one* looks to the land, behold **the dark**; distress, and the **light (216)** is **darkened** in the skies.

Is. 13:10 For the stars of heaven and the constellations thereof shall not give their **light (216)**: the sun shall be **darkened** in its going forth, and the moon shall not cause her **light (216)** to illuminate (5050).

Jer. 13:16 Give honor to YAHWEH, your Elohim before He causes **darkness**, and before your feet stumble upon the **dusky (5399)** mountains, and, while you look for **light (216)** He turns it into the shadow of death, *and* makes *it* **gloom (6205)**.

Lam. 4:8 Their form is **darker (2821)** than a coal; they are not known in the streets: their skin cleaves to their bones; it is withered, it has become like a stick.

Lam. 5:17 For this our heart is sick; for these *things* our eyes are **darkened**.

Ezek. 30:18 At Tehaphnehes also the day shall be **darkened**, when I shall break there the yokes of Egypt: and the pomp of her strength shall cease in her: as for her, a cloud shall cover her, and her daughters shall go into captivity.

Amos 5:8 *Seek Him* that makes the seven stars and Orion, and turns the shadow of death into the **morning (1242)**, and makes the day **dark** as night: who calls for the waters of the sea, and pours them out upon the face of the earth: YAHWEH *is* His name:

Amos 8:9 And it shall come to pass in that day, says YAHWEH Elohim, that I will cause the sun to go down at **noon (6672)**, and I will **darken** the earth in the **light (216)** of day:

Mic. 3:6 Therefore it shall be night to you; you shall not have a dream; and it shall be **darkened** to you; you shall not use divination; and the sun has gone down over the prophets, and the day shall be **blackened (6937)** over them.

H2822 - the dark; darkness; obscurity

Gen. 1:2 And the earth existed as a desolation, and *was* empty; and **darkness** *was* upon the face of the deep. And the vital essence of The Elohim moved upon the surface of the waters.

Gen. 1:4 And The Elohim saw the **light (216 - illumination)**, that *it was* good: and The Elohim made a distinction between the **light (216 - illumination)** and the **darkness**.

Gen. 1:5 And The Elohim called the **light (216)** Day, and the **darkness** he called Night. And the evening existed and the morning existed, day one.

Gen. 1:18 And to rule over the day and over the night, and to make a distinction between the light and between the **darkness**: and The Elohim saw that *it was* good.

Ex. 10:21 And YAHWEH said to Moses, Stretch out your hand toward the skies that there may be **darkness** over the land of Egypt, even **darkness** *which* may be felt.

Ex. 10:22 And Moses stretched forth his hand toward the skies; and there *was* **the dark (2822) darkness (653)** in all the land of Egypt three days:

{Use of the double reference to **dark** indicates either "an obscure darkness", or, "extreme darkness".}

Ex. 14:20 And it came between the camp of the Egyptians and the camp of Israel; and it was a cloud {also symbolic of obscurity and dimness/darkness} and **the darkness to them**, but it gave **light (215 - illumination)** of the night: so that the one came not near the other all the night.

Deut. 4:11 And you came near and stood under the mountain; and the mountain burned with fire to the middle of the skies, with **darkness**, clouds, and **gloom (6205)**.

Deut. 5:23 And it came to pass, when you heard the voice out of the middle of **the darkness**, (for the mountain burned with fire,) that you came near unto Me, *even* all the heads of your tribes, and your elders;

Josh. 2:5 And it came to pass *about the time* of shutting of the gate, when it was at **dark**, that the men went out: where the men went I know not: pursue after them quickly; for you shall overtake them.

1Sam. 2:9 He will keep the feet of his set apart ones, and the morally wrong shall be silent, in **darkness**, for by strength shall no man prevail.

2Sam. 22:12 And he placed **darkness** around him, booths, a gathering of waters, clouds of the skies.

2Sam. 22:29 For You *are* my lamp. YAHWEH, even YAHWEH, will **illuminate (5050)** my **darkness**.

Job 3:4 Let that day be **darkness**; let not The Elohim regard it from above, neither let **daylight (5105) shine (3313)** upon it.

Job 3:5 Let **darkness** and the **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)** redeem it; let a cloud dwell upon it; let the **obscuration (3650)** of the day terrify it.

Job 5:14 At daylight they meet **darkness**, and grope at noon as at night.

Job 10:21 Before I go *from where* I shall not return, to the land of **darkness** and the **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)**;

Job 12:22 He reveals deep things out of **darkness**, and brings to **light (216)** the **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)**.

Job 12:25 They grope in **the dark** and have no **light (216)**, and he makes them stagger as one intoxicated.

Job 15:22 He does not believe that he shall return from **darkness**, and he is watching for the sword.

Job 15:23 He wanders about for bread, *saying*, Where *is it*? He knows that the day of **darkness** is established at his hand.

Job 15:30 He shall not depart out of **darkness**; the flame shall dry up his branches, and by the breath of his mouth shall he go away.

Job 17:12 They change the night into day: the **light (216)** *is* near because of **darkness**.

Job 17:13 If I wait, the grave *is* my house: I have made my bed in **darkness**.

Job 18:18 He shall be driven from **light (216)** into **darkness**, and chased out of the world.

Job 19:8 He has fenced up my way so that I cannot pass, and he has set **darkness** in my paths.

Job 20:26 Every **darkness** *shall be* hidden in his secret places: a fire not blown shall consume him; it shall go ill with him that is left in his tabernacle.

Job 22:11 Or **darkness** you cannot see; and abundance of waters cover you.

Job 23:17 Because I was not destroyed in the presence of the **darkness**; and from my presence he covered the darkness. {????}

Job 24:16 In **the dark** they dig through houses, *which* they had marked for themselves daily: they know not **light (216)**.

Job 26:10 He has encircled the waters with boundaries, until the day and **darkness** come to an end.

Job 28:3 He sets an extremity to **darkness**, and searches out all completion: the stones of **darkness (652)**, and the **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)**.

Job 29:3 When his lamp **shined (1984)** upon my head, *and when* by his **light (216)** I walked *through* **darkness**;

Job 34:22 *There is* no **darkness**, nor **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)**, where the workers of iniquity may hide themselves.

Job 37:19 Teach us what we shall say to him; *for* we cannot order *our speech* by reason of **darkness**.

Job 38:19 Where *is* this path *where* **light (216)** dwells? And **darkness**, where *is* the place of it,

Psa. 18:11 He made **darkness** his cover; his booth around him *was* **dark (2824)** waters, an envelope of the skies.

Psa. 18:28 For You will **light (215)** my lamp: YAHWEH, my Elohim, will **illuminate (5050)** my **darkness**.

Psa. 35:6 Let their way be **dark** and slippery: and let the angel of YAHWEH persue them.

Psa. 88:12 Shall Your wonders be known in the **darkness**? and Your justice in the land of oblivion?

Psa. 104:20 You make **darkness**, and it is night: in it all the beasts of the forest creep *forth*.

Psa. 105:28 He sent **darkness**, and made it **to be dark (2821)**; and they rebelled not against His word.

Psa. 107:10 Such as sit in **darkness** and in the **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)**, bound in affliction and iron;

Psa. 107:14 He brought them out of **darkness** and the **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)**, and tore off their bands.

Psa. 112:4 To the upright there arises **light (216)** in the **darkness**: *he* show favor, and is full of compassion, and justice.

Psa. 139:11 If I say, Surely the **darkness** shall cover me; even the night shall be **illumination (216)** around me.

Psa. 139:12 Indeed, the **darkness** hides not from You; but the night **illuminates (215)** as the day: **the darkness (2825)** and **the brightness (219)** *are alike to You*.

Prov. 2:13 Who leave the right paths to walk in the ways of **darkness**;

Prov. 20:20 Whoever curses his father or his mother, his **lamp** {Hebraism for life} shall be extinguished into **black (380) darkness**.

Eccl. 2:13 Then I saw that wisdom exceeds foolishness, just as **light (216)** exceeds **darkness**.

Eccl. 2:14 The wise man's eyes *are* in his head; but the fool walks in **darkness**: and I myself perceived also that one event happens to them all.

Eccl. 5:17 All his days also he eats in **darkness**, and has much trouble and rage with his calamity.

Eccl. 6:4 For he comes in with vanity, and goes in **darkness**, and his name shall be covered with **darkness**.

Eccl. 11:8 But if a man live many years, *and* rejoice in them all; yet let him remember the days of **darkness**; for they shall be many. All that comes *is* vanity.

Is. 5:20 Woe unto them that call bad good, and good bad; that put **darkness** for **light (216)**, and **light (216)** for **darkness**; that put bitter for sweet, and sweet for bitter!

Is. 5:30 And in that day they shall roar against them like the roaring of the sea: and if *one* looks to the land, behold **darkness and** distress, and the **light (216)** is **made dark (2821)** in the skies thereof.

Is. 9:2 The people that walked in **darkness** have seen a great **light (216)**: they that dwell in the land of the **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)**, upon them has the **light (216) shined (5050)**.

Is. 29:18 And in that day shall the deaf hear the words of the book, and the eyes of the blind shall see out of **obscurity (652)**, and out of **darkness**.

Is. 42:7 To open the blind eyes, to bring out the prisoners from the prison, *and* them that sit in **darkness** out of the prison house.

Is. 45:3 And I will give you the deposits of **darkness**, and hidden storehouses of secret places, that you may know that I, YAHWEH, who call *you* by your name, *am* The Elohim of Israel.

Is. 45:7 I form the **light (216)**, and create **darkness**: I make well-being, and create harm: I, YAHWEH, do all these *things*.

Is. 45:19 I have not spoken in secret, in a **dark** place of the earth: I did not say to the seed of Jacob, You seek Me in vain: I, YAHWEH, speak what is right. I declare things that are fair.

Is. 47:5 Sit still and go into **darkness**, O daughter of the Chaldeans: for you shall no more be called 'The Lady of Kingdoms'.

Is. 49:9 That you may say to the prisoners, Go forth; to them that *are* in **darkness**, Show yourselves. They shall graze upon the pathways, and their pastures *shall be* in every height.

Is. 58:10 And *if* you offer your being to the hungry, and satisfy the afflicted being; then shall your **light (216)** rise in **the dark**, and your **dimness (653)** *be* as noon:

Is. 59:9 Therefore is judgment far from us, neither does justice overtake us: we wait for **light (216)**, but behold **darkness**; for **brightness (5054)**, *but* we walk in **dimness (653)**.

Is. 60:2 For, behold, the **darkness** shall cover the earth, and **gloom (6205)** the people: but YAHWEH shall arise over you, and His splendor shall be seen over you.

Lam. 3:2 He has led me, and brought *me into* **darkness**, and not *into* **light (216)**.

Ezek. 8:12 Then he said to me, Son of man, have you seen what the ancients of the house of Israel do in the **darkness**, every man in the chambers of his imagery because they say, "YAHWEH does not see us; YAHWEH has forsaken the earth."?

Ezek. 32:8 All the bright **lights (216)** of the skies I will **blacken (6937)** over you, and set **darkness** upon your land, says YAHWEH Elohim.

Joel 2:2 A day of **darkness** and of **dimness (653)**, a day of clouds and of **gloominess (6205)**, as the dawn spreads upon the mountains: a great people and strong; there has not been ever the like, neither shall be any more after it, *even* to the years of many generations.

Joel 2:31 The sun shall be turned into **darkness**, and the moon into blood, before the great and the terrible day of YAHWEH comes.

Amos 5:18 Woe to you that wish for the day of YAHWEH! To what end *is* it for you? The day of YAHWEH *is* **darkness**, and not **light (216)**.

Amos 5:20 *Shall* not the day of YAHWEH *be* **darkness**, and not **light (216)**? *even very dark (651)*, and no **brilliance (5051)** to it?

Mic. 7:8 Rejoice not against me, O my enemy: when I fall, I shall arise; when I sit in **darkness**, YAHWEH *shall be* a **light (216)** unto me.

Nah. 1:8 But with an overrunning flood he will make an utter end of the place thereof, and **darkness** shall pursue his enemies.

Zeph. 1:15 That day *is* a day of wrath, a day of trouble and distress, a day of devastation and ruin, a day of **darkness** and **dimness (653)**, a day of clouds and **gloom (6205)**,

H2823 - dark; obscure

Prov. 22:29 Do you see a man diligent in his business? He shall stand before kings; he shall not stand before **obscure men**.

H2824 - darkness

Psa. 18:11 He made **darkness (2822)** his secret place; his booth around him *was dark waters and* thick clouds of the skies.

H2825 - darkness; misery

Gen. 15:12 And when the sun was going down, a deep sleep fell upon Abram; and, behold, fright of great **darkness** fell upon him.

Psa. 82:5 They know not, neither will they understand; they walk on in **darkness**: all the foundations of the earth are out of course.

Psa. 139:12 Indeed, the **darkness (2822)** hides not from You; but the night **is as light (215)** as the day: the **darkness** and the **light (219)** *are alike to You*.

Is. 8:22 And they shall look to the earth; and behold trouble and **darkness, dimness (4588)** of distress; and *they shall be* driven to **obscurity {?} (653)**.

Is. 50:10 Who *is* among you that fears YAHWEH, that obeys the voice of his servant, that walks *in darkness*, and has no **brightness (216)**? Let him trust in the name of YAHWEH and rest upon his Elohim.

H2841 - gathering of clouds; dark

2Sam. 22:12 And he made **darkness (2822)** booths around him, **dark** waters, clouds of the skies.

H3543 - weak; dim

Gen. 27:1 And it came to pass, that when Isaac was old, and his eyes were **dim**, so that he could not see, he called Esau his eldest son, and said unto him, My son: and he said unto him, Behold, *here am I*.

Deut. 34:7 And Moses *was* an hundred and twenty years old when he died: his eye was not **dim**, nor his natural force abated.

Job 17:7 My eye also is **dim** by reason of sorrow, and all my members *are* as a shadow.

Zech. 11:17 Woe to the idol shepherd that leaves the flock! The sword *shall be* upon his arm, and upon his right eye: his arm shall be withered, and his right eye shall be **utterly darkened**.

H3544 - feeble; obscure

Lev. 13:6 And the priest shall look at him again the seventh day: and, behold, *if* the plague *be somewhat dark*, *and* the plague spreads not in the skin, the priest shall pronounce him clean: it *is* a scab: and he shall wash his clothes, and be clean.

Lev. 13:21 But if the priest looks on it, and, behold, *are* no white hairs therein, and *if it be* not lower than the skin, but *be somewhat dark*; then the priest shall shut him up seven days:

Lev. 13:26 But if the priest look on it, and, behold, *there be* no white hair in the bright spot, and it *be* no lower than the *other* skin, but *be somewhat dark*; then the priest shall shut him up seven days:

Lev. 13:28 And if the bright spot stay in his place, *and* spread not in the skin, but it *be somewhat dark*; it *is* a rising of the burning, and the priest shall pronounce him clean: for it *is* an inflammation of the burning.

Lev. 13:39 Then the priest shall look: and, behold, *if* the bright spots in the skin of their flesh *be darkish* white; it *is* a freckled spot *that* groweth in the skin; he *is* clean.

Lev. 13:56 And if the priest look, and, behold, the plague *be* somewhat **dark** after the washing of it; then he shall rend it out of the garment, or out of the skin, or out of the warp, or out of the woof:

1Sam. 3:2 And it came to pass at that time, when Eli *was* laid down in his place, and his eyes began to **dim**, *that* he could not see;

H3990 - opaque; dark

Josh. 24:7 And when they cried to YAHWEH, he put **darkness** between you and the Egyptians, and brought the sea upon them, and covered them; and your eyes have seen what I have done in Egypt: and ye dwelt in the wilderness a long season.

H3991 - opaqueness; darkness

Jer. 2:31 O generation, see the word of YAHWEH. Have I been a wilderness to Israel? a land of **darkness**? Why do My people say, 'We are sovereigns. We will come no more to You.'?

H4285 - darkness; dark place

Psa. 74:20 Have respect to the covenant: for the **dark places** of the earth are full of the houses of violence.

Psa. 88:6 Thou have laid me in the lowest pit, in **dark places**, in the deep places.

Psa. 88:18 Lover and friend have you separated from me. I know **darkness**.

Psa. 143:3 For the enemy has pursued my being; he has smitten my life down to the ground; he has made me to dwell in **darkness**, as those that have been long dead.

Is. 29:15 Woe to them that seek the depths to hide their counsel from YAHWEH, and their works are in the **darkness**, and they say, Who sees us? and, Who knows us?

Is. 42:16 And I will bring the blind by a way *that* they knew not; I will lead them in paths *that* they have not known: I will make **darkness** into **light (216)** before them, and crooked things straight. These things will I do to them, and not forsake them.

Lam. 3:6 He has set me in **dark places**, as *the* dead of old.

H5399 - dusk; twilight

1Sam. 30:17 And David smote them from the **twilight** even unto the **evening (6153)** of the next day: and there escaped not a man of them, except four hundred young men, which rode upon camels, and fled.

2Kings 7:5 And they rose up in the **twilight**, to go unto the camp of the Syrians: and when they were come to the uttermost part of the camp of Syria, behold, *there was* no man there.

2Kings 7:7 Therefore they arose and fled in the **twilight**, and left their tents, and their horses, and their asses, even the camp as it *was*, and fled for their life.

Job 3:9 Let the stars of its **twilight** be **dark (2821)**; let it look for **light (216)**, but *have* none; neither let it see **the morning rays (6079)** of the **dawn (7839)**:

Job 7:4 When I lie down, I say, When shall I arise, and the night be gone? and I am full of tossings to and fro until the **twilight**.

Job 24:15 The eye also of the adulterer waits for the **twilight**, saying, No eye shall see me: and disguises *his* face.

Psa. 119:147 I preceded **the twilight**, and cried: I hoped in Your word.

Prov. 7:9 In the **twilight**, in the evening, in the black and dark night:

Is. 5:11 Woe to them that rise up early in the morning, *that* they may follow strong drink; that continue until **twilight**, *till* wine inflames them!

Is. 21:4 My heart shook, trembling made me afraid me: the **twilight** of my pleasure has he turned into anxiety for me.

Is. 59:10 We grope for the wall like the blind, and we grope as if *we had* no eyes: we stumble at **noonday (6672)** as in the **twilight**; *we are* in desolate places like dead *men*.

Jer. 13:16 Give honor to YAHWEH your Elohim, before He causes **darkness (2821)**, and before your feet stumble upon the **dusky** mountains, and, while you look for **light (216)**, He turns it into the **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)**, *and* makes *it* **gloom (6205)**.

H5890 - obscurity

Job 10:22 A land of **obscurity**, like **darkness (652)** *itself*; *and* of the **shadow of death (6757 - shade, darkness)**, without any order, and *where* the **light (216)** *is* like the **darkness (652)**.

Amos 4:13 For, behold, He who forms the mountains, and creates the wind, and declares to man what *is* His thought, who makes **the dawn (7837) obscure**, and treads upon the high places of the earth, YAHWEH, The Elohim of Assemblies, *is* His name.

H5939 - to cover; dusk; twilight

Gen. 15:17 And it came to pass, that, when the sun went down, and it was **dusk**, behold a smoking furnace, and a burning lamp that passed between those pieces.

Ezek. 12:6 In their sight shalt you bear *it* upon your shoulders, *and* carry *it* forth at **twilight**: thou shall cover your face, so that you do not see the ground: for I have set you *for* a sign to the house of Israel.

Ezek. 12:7 And I did so as I was commanded: I brought forth my stuff by day, as stuff for captivity, and in the even I dug through the wall with my hand; I brought *it* forth in the **twilight**, *and* I bore *it* upon *my* shoulder in their sight.

Ezek. 12:12 And the prince that *is* among them shall bear upon *his* shoulder at **twilight**, and shall go forth: they shall dig through the wall to carry out thereby: he shall cover his face, so that he does not see the ground with *his* eyes.

H6150 - covering; to grow dusky at sundown

Judg. 19:9 And when the man rose up to depart, he, and his concubine, and his servant, his father in law, the damsel's father, said unto him, Behold, now the day draws toward **sundown**, I pray you tarry all night: behold, the day declines, lodge here, that your heart may be merry; and tomorrow go early on your way, that you may go home.

1Sam. 17:16 And the Philistine drew near at morning and **at sundown**, and presented himself forty days.

Is. 24:11 *There is* a crying for wine in the streets; all joy is **darkened**, the mirth of the land is gone.

H6153 - evening

Note: This term occurs 137 times. It's typically translated as **evening**, that being a time when darkness begins. It's rarely translated as **dark or darkness**.

Due to the number of occurrences they are not listed here.

H6205 - gloom; thick dark clouds

Ex. 20:21 And the people stood afar off, and Moses drew near unto the **thick dark clouds** where The Elohim was.

Deut. 4:11 And you came near and stood under the mountain; and the mountain burned with fire to the middle of the skies, with **darkness (2822)**, clouds, and **gloominess**.

Deut. 5:22 These words YAHWEH spoke to all your assembly in the mount out of the middle of the fire, of the cloud, and of the **gloominess**, with a great voice: and He added no more. And He wrote them in two tables of stone, and delivered them to me.

2Sam. 22:10 He bowed the heavens also, and came down; and **thick dark clouds** were under His feet.

1Kings 8:12 Then spake Solomon, YAHWEH said that he would dwell in the **thick dark clouds**.

2Chr. 6:1 Then said Solomon, YAHWEH has said that he would dwell in the **thick dark clouds**.

Job 22:13 And you say, How does The Elohim know? Can He judge through the **thick dark cloud**?

Job 38:9 When I made the cloud the garment thereof, and **thick dark clouds** a swaddlingband for it,

Psa. 18:9 He bowed the heavens also, and came down: and **thick dark clouds** were under his feet.

Psa. 97:2 Clouds even **thick dark clouds** are around Him: righteousness and judgment are the dwelling place of His throne.

Is. 60:2 For, behold, the **the dark (2822)** shall cover the earth, and **thick dark clouds** the people: but YAHWEH shall arise over you, and His splendor shall be seen over you.

Jer. 13:16 Give honor to YAHWEH, your Elohim, before He cause **darkness (2821)**, and before your feet stumble upon the **dusky (5399)** mountains, and, while you look for **light (216)**, He turns it into the **shadow of death (6757)**, and makes *it* **thick darkness**.

Ezek. 34:12 As a shepherd seeks his flock in the day that he is among his sheep *that are* scattered; so will I seek out My sheep, and will deliver them out of all places where they have been scattered in the cloudy and **gloomy** day.

Joel 2:2 A day of **darkness (2822)** and of **dimness (653)**, a day of clouds and of **thick darkness**, as the dawn spreads upon the mountains: a great people and a strong; there has not been ever the like, neither shall be any more after it, *even* to the years of many generations.

Zeph. 1:15 That day *is* a day of wrath, a day of trouble and distress, a day of wasteness and desolation, a day of **darkness (2822)** and **dimness (653)**, a day of clouds and **thick darkness**,

H6751 - to shade; shadowing

Neh. 13:19 And it came to pass, that when the gates of Jerusalem began to be **shadowed** before The Sabbath, I commanded that the gates should be shut, and charged that they should not be opened till after the sabbath: and *some* of my servants set I at the gates, *that* there should no burden be brought in on The Sabbath Day.

Ezek. 31:3 Behold, the Assyrian *was* a cedar in Lebanon with fair branches, and with a **shaded** forest, and of an arrogant stature; and his top was among the thick boughs.

H6752 - shade; shadow

Job 40:22 The lotus trees cover him *with* their **shadow**; the willows of the brook encircle him.

Song 2:17 Until the day breaks, and the **shadows** flee away, turn, my beloved, and be like a roe or a young hart upon the mountains of Bether.

Song 4:6 Until the day breaks, and the **shadows** flee away, I will get me to the mountain of myrrh, and to the hill of frankincense.

Jer. 6:4 Prepare war against her; arise, and let us go up at **noon (6672)**. Woe unto us! for the day goes away, for the **shadows** of the evening are stretched out.

H6937 - to be ashy; dark-colored; black

1Kings 18:45 And it came to pass in the mean while, that the sky was **black** with clouds and wind, and there was a great rain. And Ahab rode, and went to Jezreel.

Job 6:16 Which are **dark-colored** by reason of the ice, *and* wherein the snow is hidden:

Jer. 4:28 For this shall the earth mourn, and the skies above be **black**: because I have spoken *it*, I have purposed *it*, and will not repent, neither will I turn back from it.

Jer. 8:21 For the hurt of the daughter of My people am I hurt; I am **black**; astonishment has taken hold on me.

Jer. 14:2 Judah mourns, and the gates thereof languish; they are **black** to the ground; and the cry of Jerusalem has gone up.

Ezek. 32:7 And when I shall put you out, I will cover the sky, and make the stars thereof **dark**; I will cover the sun with a cloud, and the moon shall not give her **light (216)**.

Ezek. 32:8 All the bright **lights (216)** of heaven will I make **dark** over you and set **darkness (2822)** upon your land, says YAHWEH Elohim.

Joel 2:10 The earth shall quake before them; the heavens shall tremble: the sun and the moon shall be **dark**, and the stars shall withdraw their **brightness (5051)**:

Joel 3:15 The sun and the moon shall be **darkened**, and the stars shall withdraw their **brightness (5051)**.

Mic. 3:6 Therefore night *shall be* to you, so that you shall not have a vision; and it shall be **dark (2821)** to you, so that you shall not divine; and the sun shall go down over the prophets, and the day shall be **dark** over them.

H6940 - duskiness; blackness

Is. 50:3 I clothe the skies with **blackness**, and I make sackcloth their covering.

THE NEW COVENANT - DARKNESS:

GREEK TERMS - DARKNESS:

850. **αὐχμηρός auchmeros**, *owkh-may-ros'*; from **αὐχμός auchmos** (probably from a base akin to that of 109) (dust, as dried by wind); **properly, dirty**, i.e. (by implication) **obscure**:
— **dark**.
[occurs 1 time]

2217. **ζόφος zophos**, *dzof'-os*; akin to the base of 3509; **gloom** (as shrouding like a cloud):
— blackness, **darkness**, mist.
[occurs 4 times]

Connected Terms: [occur 60 times]

4652. **σκοτεινός skoteinos**, *skot-i-nos'*; from 4655; **opaque**, i.e. (figuratively) **benighted**:
— **dark**, full of darkness.
[occurs 3 times]

4653. **σκοτία skotia**, *skot-ee'-ah*; from 4655; **dimness, obscurity** (literally or figuratively):
— **dark(-ness)**.
[occurs 16 times]

4654. **σκοτίζω skotizo**, *skot-id-zo*; from 4655; **to obscure** (literally or figuratively):
— darken.
[occurs 8 times]

4655. **σκότος skotos**, *skot'-os*; from the base of 4639; **shadiness**, i.e. **obscurity** (literally or figuratively):
— **darkness**.
[occurs 32 times]

4656. **σκοτώω skotoo**, *skot-o'-o*; from 4655; **to obscure or blind** (literally or figuratively):
— **be full of darkness**.
[occurs 1 time]

GREEK TERMS - DARKNESS:

G850 - dirty; obscure (dark)

2Pet. 1:19 We have also a more sure word of prophecy; to which you do well that you take heed, as unto a **lamp (3088)** that **shines (5316)** in a **dark** place, until the day **dawns (1306)**, and the day star arises in your hearts:\

G2217 - gloom; blackness; darkness

2Pet. 2:4 For if YAHWEH spared not the angels that sinned, but cast *them* down to hell, and delivered *them* into chains of **darkness**, to be reserved unto judgment;

2Pet. 2:17 These are wells without water, clouds that are carried with a tempest; to whom the **darkness** is reserved for ever.

Jude 6 And the angels which kept not their first estate, but left their own habitation, He has reserved in everlasting chains under **darkness** unto the judgment of the great day.

Jude 13 Raging waves of the sea, foaming out their own shame; wandering stars, to whom is reserved the **blackness** of **obscurity (4655)** for ever.

G4652 - dark

Matt. 6:23 But if your eye is hurtful your whole body will be full of **darkness**. If therefore the **light (5457)** that is in you is **obscurity (4655)**, how great *is* that **obscurity (4655)**!

Luke 11:34 The **lamp (3088)** of the body is the eye: therefore when your eye is clear your whole body also is **well-illuminated (5460)**; but when *your eye* is hurtful your body also *is* full of the **darkness**.

Luke 11:36 If your whole body therefore *is* **well illuminated (5460)**, having no part **dark**, the whole shall be **well illuminated (5460)**, as when the **brightness (796)** of a lamp enlightens you.

G4653 - dimness; obscurity

Matt. 10:27 What I tell you in **obscurity**, *that* speak in the **light (5457)**: and what you hear in the ear, *that* proclaim upon the housetops.

Luke 12:3 Therefore whatever ye have spoken in **obscurity** shall be heard in the **light (5457)**; and that which you have spoken in the ear in closets shall be proclaimed upon the housetops.

John 1:5 And the light shines in the **darkness**; and the **darkness** does not overtake it.

John 6:17 And entered into a ship, and went over the sea toward Capernaum. And it was now **dark**, and YAHUSHUA was not come to them.

John 8:12 Then YAHUSHUA spoke again unto them, saying, I am the **light (5457)** of the world: he that follows Me shall not walk in **the darkness**, but shall have the **light (5457)** of life.

John 12:35 Then YAHUSHUA said to them, Yet a little while is the **light (5457)** with you. Walk while you have the **light, (5457)** lest **obscurity** comes upon you: for he that walks in the **darkness** knows not where he goes.

John 12:46 I have come as a **light (5457)** into the world, that whoever believes on Me should not abide in **the darkness**.

John 20:1 The first *day* of the week Mary Magdalene came early, when it was yet **dark**, unto the sepulchre, and see the stone taken away from the sepulchre.

1John 1:5 This then is the message which we have heard of him, and declare unto you, that YAHWEH is **light (5457)**, and in Him is no **obscurity** at all.

1John 2:8 Again, a new commandment I write to you, which thing is true in Him and in you: because the **obscurity** is past, and the true **light (5457)** now **shines (5316)**.

1John 2:9 He that says he is in the **light (5457)**, and hates his brother is in **darkness** even until now.

1John 2:11 But he that hates his brother is in the **darkness**, and walketh in the **darkness**, and knows not where he goes, because the **darkness** has blinded his eyes.

G4654 - to obscure; darken

Matt. 24:29 Immediately after the tribulation of those days shall the sun be **obscured**, and the moon shall not give its **brilliancy (5338)**, and the stars shall fall from the sky, and the powers of The Heavens shall be shaken:

Mark 13:24 But in those days, after that trouble, the sun shall be **obscured**, and the moon shall not give its **brilliancy (5338)**,

Luke 23:45 And the sun was **obscured**, and the veil of the temple was rent in the middle.

Rom. 1:21 Because when they knew YAHWEH they honored *Him* not as YAHWEH, neither were thankful; but became vain in their imaginations, and their foolish heart was **obscured**.

Rom. 11:10 Let their eyes be **obscured**, that they may not see, and bow down their back always.

Eph. 4:18 Having the understanding **obscured**, being alienated from the life of YAHWEH through the ignorance that is in them, because of the blindness of their heart:

Rev. 8:12 And the fourth angel sounded, and the third part of the sun was smitten, and the third part of the moon, and the third part of the stars; so as the third part of them was **obscured**, and the day shone not for a third part of it, and the night likewise.

Rev. 9:2 And he opened the bottomless pit; and there arose a smoke out of the pit, as the smoke of a great furnace; and the sun and the air were **obscured** by reason of the smoke of the pit.

G4655 - obscurity; darkness

Matt. 4:16 The people who sat in **darkness** saw great **light (5457)**; and to them who sat in the region and **shadow (4639)** of death **light (5457)** has arisen.

Matt. 6:23 But if your eye is hurtful your whole body shall be full of **darkness (4652)**. If therefore the **light (5457)** that is in you is **darkness**, how great *is* that **darkness**!

Matt. 8:12 But the children of the kingdom shall be cast out into outer **darkness**: there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth.

Matt. 22:13 Then said the king to the servants, Bind him hand and foot, and take him away, and cast *him* into outer **darkness**; there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth.

Matt. 25:30 And cast ye the unprofitable servant into outer **darkness**: there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth.

Matt. 27:45 Now from the sixth hour there was **darkness** over all the land unto the ninth hour.

Mark 15:33 And when the sixth hour was come, there was **darkness** over the whole land until the ninth hour.

Luke 1:79 To give light to them that sit in **darkness** and *in* the **shadow (4639)** of death, to guide our feet into the way of peace.

Luke 11:35 Take heed therefore that the **light (5457)** which is in you is not **darkness**.

Luke 22:53 When I was daily with you in the temple, you stretched forth no hands against me: but this is your hour, and the power of **darkness**.

Luke 23:44 And it was about the sixth hour, and there was **darkness** over all the earth until the ninth hour.

John 3:19 And this is the condemnation, that the **light (5457)** is come into the world, but men loved **the darkness** rather than the **light (5457)** because their deeds were hurtful.

Acts 2:20 The sun shall be turned into **darkness**, and the moon into blood, before that great and notable day of YAHWEH comes:

Acts 13:11 And now, behold, the hand of YAHWEH *is* upon you, and you shalt be blind, not seeing the sun for a season. And immediately there fell on him a mist and a **darkness**; and he went about seeking some to lead him by the hand.

Acts 26:18 To open their eyes, *and* to turn *them* from **darkness** to **light (5457)**, and *from* the power of Satan unto YAHWEH, that they may receive forgiveness of sins, and inheritance among them who are sanctified by faith that is in me.

Rom. 2:19 And are confident that you yourself are a guide of the blind, a **light (5457)** for them who are in **darkness**,

Rom. 13:12 The night is far spent, the day is at hand: let us therefore cast off the works of **darkness**, and let us put on the armour of the **light (5457)**.

1Cor. 4:5 Therefore judge nothing before the time, until the Sovereign comes, who both will **shed light on (5461)** the hidden things of **darkness**, and will make manifest the counsels of the hearts: and then shall every man have praise from YAHWEH.

2Cor. 4:6 For YAHWEH, who commanded the **light (5457)** to **radiate brilliancy (2989)** out of **darkness**, has **radiated brilliancy (2989)** in our hearts, to *give illumination (5462)* of the knowledge of the splendor of YAHWEH in the presence of YAHUSHUA, The Messiah.

2Cor. 6:14 Be not unequally yoked together with unbelievers: for what fellowship has

justice with lawlessness? And what partnership has **light (5457)** with **darkness**?

ph. 5:8 For you were at some time **darkness**, but now *are* **light (5457)** in YAHWEH: walk as children of **light (5457)**:

Eph. 5:11 And have no fellowship with the unfruitful works of **darkness**, but rather reprove *them*.

Eph. 6:12 For we wrestle not against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the **darkness** of this world, against non-carnal depravity in high *places*.

Col. 1:13 Who has delivered us from the power of **darkness**, and has translated *us* into the kingdom of his dear Son:

1Th. 5:4 But you, brethren, are not in **darkness**, that that day should overtake you as a thief.

1Th. 5:5 You are all the children of **light (5457)**, and the children of the day: we are not of the night, nor of **darkness**.

Heb. 12:18 For you have not come to the mountain that might be touched, and that burned with fire, nor unto **gloom**, and **darkness**, and windstorm,

1Pet. 2:9 But you *are* a chosen generation, a royal priesthood, an set apart nation, a peculiar people; that you should show forth the praises of Him who has called you out of **darkness** into his marvellous **light (5457)**:

2Pet. 2:17 These are wells without water, clouds that are carried with a tempest; to whom the mist of **darkness** is reserved for ever.

1John 1:6 If we say that we have fellowship with Him, and walk in **darkness**, we lie, and do not the truth:

Jude 13 Raging waves of the sea, foaming out their own shame; wandering stars, to whom is reserved the **gloominess** of **darkness** for ever.

G4656 - to obscure or blind

Rev. 16:10 And the fifth angel poured out his vial upon the seat of the beast; and his kingdom was full of **blindness**; and they gnawed their tongues for pain,

HEBREW TERMS - LIGHT:

Connected Terms: [occur 167 times]

215. אָרָא 'owr, ore; a primitive root; **to be (causative, make) luminous** (literally and metaphorically): **{to give light}** [occurs 43 times]
—x break of day, glorious, kindle, (be, en-, give, show) **light** (-en, -ened), set on fire, shine.

216. אוֹר 'owr, ore; from 215; **illumination** or (concrete) **luminary** (in every sense, including lightning, happiness, etc.): **[occurs 122 times]**
—bright, clear, + day, light (-ning), morning, sun.

219. אוֹרָה 'owrah, o-raw'; feminine of 216; **luminousness**, i.e. (figuratively) prosperity; also a plant (as being bright): **{brightness}** **[occurs 2 times]**
—herb, light.

3313. יָפַע yapha', yaw-fah'; a primitive root; **to shine**:
[occurs 8 times]
—be light, shew self, (cause to) shine (forth).

3940. לָפִיד lappiyd, lap-peed'; or לָפֵד lappid, lap-peed'; from an unused root probably meaning **to shine**; a flambeau, lamp or flame:
[occurs 14 times]
—(fire-)brand, (burning) **lamp**, lightning, **torch**.

3974. מְאוֹר ma'owr, maw-ore'; or מְאוֹר maor, maw-ore'; also (in plural) feminine מְאוֹרָה mpowrah, meh-o-raw'; or מְאוֹרָה morah, meh-o-raw'; from 215; **properly, a luminous body or luminary**, i.e. (abstractly) **light** (as an element): figuratively, brightness, i.e. cheerfulness; specifically, a chandelier:
[occurs 19 times]
—bright, **light**.

Connected Terms: [occur 25 times]

5050. נָגַהּ nagahh, naw-gah'; a primitive root; **to glitter**; causatively, **to illuminate**:
[occurs 6 times]
—(en-)lighten, (cause to) **shine**.

5051. נֹגַהּ nogahh, no'-gah; from 5050; **brilliancy** (literally or figuratively):
[occurs 19 times]
—**bright(-ness)**, light, (clear) shining.

5094. נְהִיר nhiyr, neh-heere'; (Aramaic) or נְהִירֻוּ nehiyruw (Aramaic), neh-hee-roo'; from the same as 5105; **illumination**, i.e. (figuratively) **wisdom**:
[occurs 3 times]
—light.

5216. נִיר niyr, neer; or נִר nir, neer; also נֵיר neyr, nare; or נֶר ner, nare; or (feminine) נֵרָה nerah, nay-raw'; from a primitive root (see 5214; 5135) **properly, meaning to glisten**; **a lamp** (i.e. the burner) or **light** (literally or figuratively):
[occurs 48 times]
—candle, lamp, light.

6672. **צָהָר** **tsohar**, *tso'-har*; from 6671; **a light** (i.e. window): dual double light, i.e. **noon**:
—midday, noon(-day, -tide), window. **[occurs 23 times]**

Connected Terms: [occur 35 times]

7836. **שָׁחַר** **shachar**, *shaw-khar'*; a primitive root; **properly, to dawn**, i.e. (figuratively) be (up) early at any task (with the implication of earnestness); by extension, to search for (with painstaking): **[occurs 12 times]**
—(do something) betimes, enquire early, rise (seek) betimes, seek diligently **early, in the morning**).

7837. **שָׁחַר** **shachar**, *shakh'-ar*; from 7836; **dawn** (literal, figurative or adverbial): **[occurs 23 times]**
—day(-spring), early, light, morning, whence riseth.

HEBREW TERMS- LIGHT:

H215 - to be or make luminous {Luminous means giving off light, bright}

Gen. 1:15 And let them be for **lights (3974)** in the expanse of the sky to **give light** upon the earth: and it was so.

Gen. 1:17 And The Elohim set them in the expanse of the sky to **give light** upon the earth,

Gen. 44:3 At the morning **light** the men were sent away, they and their asses.

Ex. 13:21 And YAHWEH went before them by day in a pillar of a cloud, to lead them the way; and by night in a pillar of fire, to **give them light**; to go by day and night:

Ex. 14:20 And it came between the camp of the Egyptians and the camp of Israel; and it was a cloud and **darkness (2822)** to them, but it **gave light** by night to these: so that the one came not near the other all the night.

Ex. 25:37 And you shall make the seven **lamps (5216)** thereof: and they shall **light (5927 - lit. - to go up)** the **lamps (5216)** thereof, that they may give **light** over against it.

Num. 6:25 YAHWEH's make His presence **give light {illuminate}** to you, and shows favor to you:

Num. 8:2 Speak to Aaron, and say to him, When you **light (5927 - lit. - to go up)** the **lamps (5216)**, the seven **lamps (5216)** shall **give light** in the presence of the Menorah.

1Sam. 14:27 But Jonathan did not hear when his father charged the people with the oath: therefore he put forth the end of the rod that was in his hand, and dipped it in an honeycomb, and put his hand to his mouth; and his eyes were **enlightened**.

1Sam. 14:29 Then said Jonathan, My father hath troubled the land: see, I pray you, how mine eyes have been **enlightened**, because I tasted a little of this honey.

1Sam. 29:10 Therefore now rise up early in the morning with your master's servants that have come with you: and as soon as you are up early in the morning, and have **light**, depart.

2Sam. 2:32 And they took up Asahel, and buried him in the sepulchre of his father, which *was in* Bethlehem. And Joab and his men went all night, and it became **light** to them at Hebron.

Ezra 9:8 And now for a little space favor has been given from YAHWEH, our Elohim, to leave us a remnant to escape, and to give us a peg in His set apart place, that our Elohim may **give light to** our eyes, and give us a little reviving in our bondage.

Neh. 9:12 Moreover you led them in the day by a cloudy pillar; and in the night by a pillar of fire, to **give light** to them in the way in which they should go.

Neh. 9:19 Yet You in Your great compassions forsook them not in the wilderness: the pillar of the cloud departed not from them by day, to lead them in the way; neither the pillar of fire by night, to **give light** to them and the way in which they should go.

Job 33:30 To bring back his being from the pit, to **give light** with the **illumination (216)** of the living.

Job 41:32 He makes a path to **give light** behind Him; *one* would think the abyss is ancient.

Psa. 13:3 Consider *and* hear me, O YAHWEH, my Elohim. **Give light** to my eyes, lest I sleep the *sleep of death*;

Psa. 18:28 For You will **give light** to my **lamp (5216)**: YAHWEH, my Elohim, will **illuminate (5050)** my **darkness (2822)**.

Psa. 19:8 The statutes of YAHWEH *are* right, rejoicing the heart: the commandment of YAHWEH *is* pure, **giving light** to the eyes.

Psa. 31:16 Make Your presence to **give light** upon Your servant: save me for Your kindness' sake.

Psa. 67:1 The Elohim show favor to us and bless us; *and* cause His presence to **give light** upon us; Selah.

Psa. 76:4 You *are* more **glorious and** powerful than mountains of prey.

Psa. 77:18 The voice of Your thunder *was* in the sky: the **lightnings (1300)** **gave light to** the world: the earth trembled and shook.

Psa. 80:3 Turn us again, O Elohim, and cause Your presence to **give light**; and we shall be delivered.

Psa. 80:7 Turn us again, O God of hosts, and cause Your presence to **give light**; and we shall be delivered.

Psa. 80:19 Turn us again, O YAHWEH, Elohim of Assemblies, cause Your presence to **give light**; and we shall be delivered.

Psa. 97:4 His **lightnings (1300) gave light to** the world: the earth saw, and trembled.

Psa. 105:39 He spread a cloud for a covering; and fire to **give light** in the night.

Psa. 118:27 The Elohim is YAHWEH, Who has **given us light**: bind the sacrifice with cords, *even* unto the horns of the altar.

Psa. 119:130 The entrance of Your words **gives light**; it gives understanding to the foolish.

Psa. 119:135 Make Your presence to **give light** upon Your servant; and teach me Your statutes.

Psa. 139:12 Indeed, the **dark (2822)** hides not from You; but the night **gives light** like the day: the **darkness (2825)** and the **brightness (219)** *are alike to You*.

Prov. 4:18 But the path of the just *is* as the **brilliant (5051) illumination** that **gives light** more and more unto the established day.

Prov. 29:13 The poor and the deceitful man meet together: YAHWEH **gives light to** both their eyes.

Eccl. 8:1 Who *is* as the wise *man*? and who knows the interpretation of a thing? A man's wisdom **gives light to** man's presence, and the strength of his face shall be changed.

Is. 27:11 When the boughs thereof are withered, they shall be broken off: the women come, *and* set them on **fire {causing them to give light}**: for it *is* a people of no understanding: therefore He that made them will not have compassion on them, and he that formed them will show them no favor.

Is. 60:1 Arise! **Give light!** Because your **illumination (216)** has come, and the splendor of YAHWEH has risen over you.

Is. 60:19 The sun shall no more be your **illumination (216)** by day; nor for **brightness (5051)** shall the moon **give light** to You: but YAHWEH shall be to you an everlasting **illumination (216)**, and your Elohim your ornamentation.

Ezek. 32:7 And when I shall put you out, I will cover the sky and make the stars thereof **dark (6937)**; I will cover the sun with a cloud, and the moon shall not **give light**.

Ezek. 43:2 And, behold, the splendor of The Elohim of Israel came from the way of the east: and His voice *was* like a noise of many waters: and the earth **was given light** by His splendor.

Dan. 9:17 Now therefore, O our Elohim, hear the prayer of Your servant, and his supplications, and cause Your presence **to give light** upon Your sanctuary that is desolate, for YAHWEH's sake.

Mal. 1:10 Who *is there* even among you that would shut the doors? Nor do you **kindle (give light) fire** on My altar for nothing. I have no pleasure in you, says YAHWEH of Assemblies. Neither will I accept an offering at your hand.

H216 - illumination; light

There are 122 occurrences of this term.

Their references will not be given here.

Many of them are duplicated in verses related to the other terms presented.

Context is crucial to understanding what is intended.

Many times **illumination** is the preferred translation.

Light is too generic a term - it loses its significance by overuse.

H219 - luminousness; brightness

Esth. 8:16 The Jews had **brightness**, and gladness, and joy, and honor.

Psa. 139:12 Indeed, the **dark (2822)** hides not from You; but the night **gives light** like the day: the **darkness (2825)** and the **brightness** are alike *to You*.

H3313 - to shine; give light; give illumination

{**Shine** appears to be an incorrect interpretation of the term.

It appears from contextural usage, to mean "give light", or "give illumination".}

Deut. 33:2 And he said, YAHWEH came from Sinai, and rose up from Seir to them; He **gave illumination** from mount Paran, and He came with ten thousands of set apart ones: from His right hand *went* a blazing edict for them.

Job 3:4 Let that day be **darkness (2822)**; let The Elohim not regard it from above, neither let the light **give illumination** upon it.

Job 10:3 *Is it* good unto you that You should oppress, that You should despise the work of Your hands, and **give illumination** upon the counsel of the morally wrong?

Job 10:22 A land of **gloominess (5890)**, like **darkness (652) itself**; and of the **shadow (6757)** of death, without any order, and *where* the **illumination** is like **darkness (652)**.

Job 37:15 Do you know when The Elohim established them, and caused the **light (216)** of his cloud to **give illumination**?

Psa. 50:2 Out of Zion, the perfection of beauty, The Elohim has **given illumination**.

Psa. 80:1 Give ear, O Shepherd of Israel, You Who leade**st** Joseph like a flock; You Who dwells *between* the cherubims, **give illumination**.

Psa. 94:1 O YAHWEH Elohim, to whom vengeance belongs; O Elohim, to whom vengeance belongs, **give illumination**.

H3940 - torch

Gen. 15:17 And it came to pass, that, when the sun went down, and it was dark, behold a smoking furnace, and a burning **torch** that passed between those pieces.

Ex. 20:18 And all the people saw the thunderings, and the **lightnings {shinings}**, and the noise of the trumpet, and the mountain smoking: and when the people saw *it*, they removed, and stood afar off.

Judg. 7:16 And he divided the three hundred men *into* three companies, and he put a trumpet in every man's hand, with empty pitchers, and **torches** within the pitchers.

Judg. 7:20 And the three companies blew the trumpets, and broke the pitchers, and held the **torches** in their left hands, and the trumpets in their right hands to blow: and they cried, The sword of YAHWEH, and of Gideon.

Judg. 15:4 And Samson went and caught three hundred foxes, and took **torches**, and turned tail to tail, and put a **torch** in the midst between two tails.

Judg. 15:5 And when he had set the **torches** on fire, he let *them* go into the standing corn of the Philistines, and burned up both the shocks, and also the standing corn, with the vineyards *and* olives.

Job 12:5 He that is ready to slip with *his* feet *is* as a **torch** despised in the thought of him that is at ease.

Job 41:19 Out of his mouth go burning **torches**, *and* sparks of fire leap out.

Is. 62:1 For Zion's sake will I not hold My peace, and for Jerusalem's sake I will not rest, until the righteousness thereof goes forth as **brilliance (5051)**, and the salvation thereof as a **torch that** burns.

Ezek. 1:13 As for the likeness of the living creatures, their appearance *was* like burning embers of fire, *and* like the appearance of **torches**: it went up and down among the living creatures; and the fire was **brilliant (5051)**, and out of the fire went forth lightning.

Dan. 10:6 His body also *was* like the beryl, and his face as the appearance of lightning, and his eyes as **torches** of fire, and his arms and his feet like in color to polished brass, and the voice of his words like the voice of a multitude.

Nah. 2:4 The chariots shall rage in the streets, they shall jostle one against another in the broad ways: they shall seem like **torches**, they shall run like the lightnings.

Zech. 12:6 In that day will I make the governors of Judah like an hearth of fire among the wood, and like a **torch** of fire in a sheaf; and they shall devour all the people round about, on the right hand and on the left: and Jerusalem shall be inhabited again in her own place, *even* in Jerusalem.

H3974 - a luminous body; light; brightness

Gen. 1:14 And The Elohim said, Let there be **lights (luminous bodies)** in the expanse of the skies to divide the day from the night; and let them be for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years:

Gen. 1:15 And let there be **lights (luminous bodies)** in the expanse of the skies to give **light (215)** upon the earth: and it was so.

Gen. 1:16 And The Elohim made two great **lights (luminous bodies)**; the greater **light (luminous body)** to rule the day, and the lesser **light (luminous body)** to rule the night: *he made* the stars also.

Ex. 25:6 Oil for the **light**, spices for anointing oil, and for sweet incense,

Ex. 27:20 And you shalt command the children of Israel, that they bring to you pure oil, olive, beaten for the **light**, to cause the **lamp (5216)** to burn always.

Ex. 35:8 And oil for the **light**, and spices for anointing oil, and for the sweet incense,

Ex. 35:14 The Menorah also for the **light**, and its furniture, and its **lamps (5216)**, with the oil for the **light**,

Ex. 35:28 And spice, and oil for the **light**, and for the anointing oil, and for the sweet incense.

Ex. 39:37 The pure Menorah, *with* the **lamps (5216)** thereof, *even with* the **lamps (5216)** to be set in order, and all the vessels thereof, and the oil for **light**,

Lev. 24:2 Command the children of Israel, that they bring to you pure oil, olive, beaten for the **light**, to cause the **lamps (5216)** to burn continually.

Num. 4:9 And they shall take a cloth of blue, and cover the Menorah of the **light**, and its **lamps (5216)**, and its tongs, and its snuffdishes, and all the oil vessels thereof, wherewith they minister unto it:

Num. 4:16 And to the office of Eleazar the son of Aaron the priest *pertains* the oil for the **light**, and the sweet incense, and the daily meat offering, and the anointing oil, *and* the oversight of all the tabernacle, and of all that therein *is*, in the sanctuary, and in the vessels thereof.

Psa. 74:16 The day *is* Yours, the night also *is* Yours: You have prepared the **light**, even a sun.

Psa. 90:8 You have set our perversities before You, our secret *sins* in the **light** of Your presence.

Prov. 15:30 The **light** of the eyes rejoices the heart: *and* a good report makes the bones fat.

Ezek. 32:8 All the **bright lights** of the skies will I make **dark (6937)** over you and set **darkness (2822)** upon your land, says YAHWEH Elohim.

H5050 - to illuminate; shine

2Sam. 22:29 For You *are* my **light (5216)**, O YAHWEH: and YAHWEH will **illuminate** my **darkness (2822)**.

Job 18:5 Ineeded, the **light (216)** of the morally corrupt shall be put out, and the spark of his fire shall not **illuminate**.

Job 22:28 You shall also decree a thing, and it shall be established toward You and the **light (216)** shall **shine {illuminate}** upon Your ways.

Psa. 18:28 For You will **give light (215)** to my **lamp (5216)**: YAHWEH, my Elohim will **illuminate** my **darkness (2822)**.

Is. 9:2 The people that walked in **darkness (2822)** have seen a great **light (216)**: they that dwell in the land of the **shadow (6757)** of death, upon them has the **light (216)** **given illumination**.

Is. 13:10 For the stars of the skies and the constellations thereof shall not give their **light (216)**: the sun shall be **dark (2821)** in its going forth, and the moon shall not cause its **light (216)** to **illuminate**.

H5051 - brilliancy

2Sam. 22:13 From the **brilliancy** before him were embers of fire kindled.

2Sam. 23:4 And *he shall be* as the **light (216)** of the morning, *when* the sun rises, *even* a morning without clouds; *as* the tender grass *springing* out of the earth from **brilliancy** after rain.

Psa. 18:12 At the **brilliancy that was** before Him His thick clouds passed, hail *stones* and embers of fire.

Prov. 4:18 But the path of the just *is* as the **brilliancy of light (216)**, that **gives light (215)** more and more unto the established day.

Is. 4:5 And YAHWEH will create upon every dwelling place of mount Zion, and upon her assemblies, a cloud and smoke by day, and the **brilliancy** of a flaming fire by night: for over all the splendor *shall be* a defence.

Is. 50:10 Who *is* among you that fears YAHWEH, that obeys the voice of His servant, that walks *in* **darkness (2825)**, and has no **brilliancy**? Let him trust in the name of YAHWEH, and rest upon his Elohim.

Is. 60:3 And the Gentiles shall come to Your **light (216)**, and kings to the **brilliancy** of Your **rising of light (2225)**.

Is. 60:19 The sun shall be no more your **light (216)** by day; neither for **brilliantcy** shall the moon **give light (215)** unto you; but YAHWEH shall be to you an everlasting **light (216)**, and your Elohim your ornamentation.

Is. 62:1 For Zion's sake will I not hold My peace, and for Jerusalem's sake I will not rest, until the justice thereof goes forth as **brilliantcy**, and the salvation thereof as a **torch (3940)** that burns.

Ezek. 1:4 And I looked, and, behold, a whirlwind came out of the north, a great cloud, and a fire infolding itself, and a **brilliantcy** was about it, and out of the midst thereof as the color of amber, out of the midst of the fire.

Ezek. 1:13 As for the likeness of the living creatures, their appearance was like burning embers of fire, and like the appearance of **torches**: it went up and down among the living creatures; and the fire was **brilliant**, and out of the fire went forth lightning.

Ezek. 1:27 And I saw as the color of amber, as the appearance of fire round about within it, from the appearance of his loins even upward, and from the appearance of his loins even downward, I saw as it were the appearance of fire, and it had **brilliantcy** round about.

Ezek. 1:28 As the appearance of the bow that is in the cloud in the day of rain, so was the appearance of the **brilliantcy** round about. This was the appearance of the likeness of the splendor of YAHWEH. And when I saw *it*, I fell upon my face, and I heard a voice of one that spake.

Ezek. 10:4 Then the splendor of YAHWEH went up from the cherub, and stood over the threshold of the house; and the house was filled with the cloud, and the court was full of the **brilliantcy** of YAHWEH's splendor.

Joel 2:10 The earth shall quake before them; the skies shall tremble: the sun and the moon shall be **darkened (6937)**, and the stars shall withdraw their **brilliantcy**:

Joel 3:15 The sun and the moon shall be **darkened (6937)**, and the stars shall withdraw their **brilliantcy**.

Amos 5:20 *Shall* not the day of YAHWEH be **darkness (2822)**, and not **light (216)**? even **dark (651)**, and no **brilliantcy** in it?

Hab. 3:4 And *his* **brilliantcy** was as the **light (216)**; he had horns *coming* out of his hand: and there *was* the hiding of his power.

Hab. 3:11 The sun and moon stood still in their dwelling place: at the **light (216)** of Your arrows they went, and at the **brilliantcy** of Your glittering spear.

H5094 - illumination (as wisdom)

Dan. 2:22 He reveals the deep and secret things: He knows what *is* in **the dark (2816)**, and **illumination** dwells with Him.

Dan. 5:11 There is a man in your kingdom, in whom *is* the vital essence of the sacred elohim; and in the days of your father **illumination** and understanding and wisdom, like

the wisdom of the elohim, was found in him; whom the king Nebuchadnezzar your father, the king, *I say*, your father, made master of the magicians, astrologers, Chaldeans, *and* soothsayers;

Dan. 5:14 I have even heard of you, that the vital essence of the elohim *is* in you, and **illumination** and understanding and excellent wisdom is found in you.

H5216 - light; lamp

Ex. 25:37 And you shall make the seven **lamps** thereof: and they shall light the **lamps** thereof, that they may give **light (215)** over against it.

Ex. 27:20 And you shall command the children of Israel, that they bring tyou pure oil olive beaten for the light, to cause the **lamp** to burn always.

Ex. 30:7 And Aaron shall burn thereon sweet incense every morning: when he dresses the **lamps**, he shall burn incense upon it.

Ex. 30:8 And when Aaron lights the **lamps** at evening he shall burn incense upon it, a perpetual incense before YAHWEH throughout your generations.

Ex. 35:14 The Menorah also for the **light (3974)**, and its furniture, and its **lamps**, with the oil for the **light (3974)**,

Ex. 37:23 And he made his seven **lamps**, and its snuffers, and its snuffdishes, *of* pure gold.

Ex. 39:37 The pure Menorah, *with* the **lamps** thereof, *even with* the **lamps** to be set in order, and all the vessels thereof, and the oil for **light (3937)**,

Ex. 40:4 And you shall bring in the table, and set in order the things that are to be set in order upon it; and you shall bring in the Menorah, and light the **lamps** thereof.

Ex. 40:25 And he lit the **lamps** before YAHWEH, as YAHWEH commanded Moses.

Lev. 24:2 Command the children of Israel, that they bring to youe pure oil, olive, beaten for the **light (3974)**, to cause the **lamps** to burn continually.

Lev. 24:4 He shall order the **lamps** upon the pure Menorah before YAHWEH continually.

Num. 4:9 And they shall take a cloth of blue, and cover the Menorah of the **light (3974)**, and its **lamps**, and its tongs, and its snuffdishes, and all the oil vessels thereof, wherewith they minister unto it:

Num. 8:2 Speak unto Aaron, and say unto him, When thou light the **lamps**, the seven **lamps** shall **give light (215)** in the presence of the Menorah.

Num. 8:3 And Aaron did so; he lit the **lamps** thereof in the presence of the Menorah, as YAHWEH commanded Moses.

1Sam. 3:3 And before the **lamp** of The Elohim went out in the temple of YAHWEH, where the ark of The Elohim *was*, and Samuel had laid down *to sleep*;

2Sam. 21:17 But Abishai the son of Zeruiah protected him and smote the Philistine and killed him. Then the men of David swore unto him, saying, You shalt go no more out with us to battle, that you quench not the **light** of Israel.

2Sam. 22:29 For You *are* my **lamp**, O YAHWEH: and YAHWEH will **illuminate (5050)** my **darkness (2822)**.

1Kings 7:49 And the menorahs of pure gold, five on the right *side*, and five on the left, before the oracle, with the flowers, and the **lamps**, and the tongs *of* gold,

1Kings 11:36 And to his son will I give one tribe, that David, My servant, may have a **light** always before me in Jerusalem, the city which I have chosen Me to put My name there.

1Kings 15:4 Nevertheless for David's sake did YAHWEH, his Elohim, give him a **lamp** in Jerusalem, to set up his son after him, and to establish Jerusalem:

2Kings 8:19 Yet YAHWEH would not destroy Judah for David His servant's sake, as he promised him to give him always a **light**, *and* to his children.

1Chr. 28:15 Even the weight for the menorahs of gold, and for their **lamps** of gold, by weight for every candlestick, and for the **lamps** thereof: and for the candlesticks of silver by weight, *both* for the menorah, and *also* for the **lamps** thereof, according to the use of every menorah.

2Chr. 4:20 Moreover the menorahs with their **lamps**, that they should burn after the manner before the oracle, of pure gold;

2Chr. 4:21 And the flowers, and the **lamps**, and the tongs, *made he of* gold, *and* that perfect gold;

2Chr. 13:11 And they burn to YAHWEH every morning and every evening burnt sacrifices and sweet incense: the showbread also *set they in order* upon the pure table; and the menorah of gold with the **lamps** thereof, to burn every evening: for we keep the charge of YAHWEH, our Elohim; but you have forsaken Him.

2Chr. 21:7 However, YAHWEH would not destroy the house of David, because of the covenant that He had made with David, and as He promised to give a **light** to him and to his sons for ever.

2Chr. 29:7 Also they have shut up the doors of the porch, and put out the **lamps**, and have not burned incense nor offered burnt offerings in the holy *place* unto The Elohim of Israel.

Job 18:6 The **light (216)** shall be **dark (2821)** in his tabernacle, and his **lamp** shall be put out with him.

Job 21:17 How often is the **lamp** of the morally wrong put out! and *how ofent* comes their destruction upon them! *The Elohim* distributes sorrows in His anger.

Job 29:3 When His **lamp shone(1984)** upon my head His **illumination (216)** cleared the **darkness**;

Psa. 18:28 Because You shall be the **light (215)** of my **lamp**: YAHWEH, my Elohim will **illuminate (5050)** my **darkness (2822)**.

Psa. 119:105 NUN. Your word *is* a **lamp** for my feet, and **illumination (216)** to my path.

Psa. 132:17 There will I make the horn of David to bud: I have ordained a **lamp** for mine anointed.

Prov. 6:23 For the commandment *is* a **lamp**; and the law *is* **light (illumination)**; and reproofs of instruction *are* the way of life:

Prov. 13:9 The **illumination (216)** of the just rejoices: but the **lamp** of the morally wrong shall be put out.

Prov. 20:20 Whoever curses his father or his mother, his **lamp** shall be put out in **black darkness (2822)**.

Prov. 20:27 The vital essence of man *is* the **lamp** of YAHWEH, searching all the inward parts of the belly.

Prov. 24:20 For there shall be no reward to the harmful; the **lamp** of the morally wronged shall be put out.

Prov. 31:18 She perceives that her merchandise *is* good: her **lamp** goes not out by night.

Jer. 25:10 Moreover I will take from them the voice of mirth, and the voice of gladness, the voice of the bridegroom, and the voice of the bride, the sound of the millstones, and the **illumination (216)** of the **lamp**.

Zeph. 1:12 And it shall come to pass at that time, *that* I will search Jerusalem with **lamps**, and punish the men that are settled on their lees: that say in their heart, YAHWEH will not do good, neither will he do harm.

Zech. 4:2 And said unto me, What do you see? And I said, I have looked, and behold a menorah all *of* gold, with a bowl upon the top of it, and his seven **lamps** thereon, and seven pipes to the seven **lamps**, which *are* upon the top thereof:

H6672 - noon {as being doubly bright}

Gen. 43:16 And when Joseph saw Benjamin with them, he said to the ruler of his house, Bring *these* men home, and kill, and make ready; for *these* men shall dine with me at **noon**.

Gen. 43:25 And they made ready the present against Joseph came at **noon**: for they heard that they should eat bread there.

Deut. 28:29 And you shall grope at **noon**, as the blind gropes in **darkness (653)**, and you shalt not prosper in your ways: and you shall be only oppressed and spoiled evermore, and no man shall deliver *you*.

2Sam. 4:5 And the sons of Rimmon the Beerothite, Rechab and Baanah, went, and came about the heat of the day to the house of Ishbosheth, who lay on a bed at **noon**.

1Kings 18:26 And they took the bullock which was given them, and they dressed *it*, and called on the name of Baal from morning even until **noon**, saying, O Baal, hear us. But *there was* no voice, nor any that answered. And they leaped upon the altar which was made.

1Kings 18:27 And it came to pass at **noon**, that Elijah mocked them, and said, Cry aloud: for he *is* an elohim; either he is talking, or he is pursuing, or he is in a journey, or peradventure he sleeps, and must be awakened.

1Kings 18:29 And it came to pass, when **noon** was past, and they prophesied until the *time* of the offering of the *evening* sacrifice, that *there was* neither voice, nor any to answer, nor any that regarded.

1Kings 20:16 And they went out at **noon**. But Benhadad *was* drinking himself drunk in the pavilions, he and the kings, the thirty and two kings that helped him.

2Kings 4:20 And when he had taken him, and brought him to his mother, he sat on her knees till **noon**, and *then* died.

Job 5:14 They meet with **darkness (2822)** in the daytime, and grope in the **noonday** as in the night.

Job 11:17 And *your* age shall be clearer than **noon**; you shall **be obscure (5774)**, you shall be as the morning.

Psa. 37:6 And he shall bring forth your justice like the **light (216)** and your judgment as the **noon**.

Psa. 55:17 Evening, and morning, and at **noon**, will I pray, and cry aloud: and He shall hear my voice.

Psa. 91:6 *Nor* for the pestilence *that* walks in **darkness (652)**; *nor* for the destruction *that* wastes at **noon**.

Song 1:7 Tell me, you whom my being loves, where you feedest, where you make *thy flock* to rest at **noon**: for why should I be as one that turns aside by the flocks of your companions?

Is. 16:3 Take counsel, execute judgment; make your shade as the night in the midst of the **noon**; hide the outcasts; expose not him that wanders.

Is. 58:10 And *if* you give your being to the hungry, and satisfy the afflicted being; then shall your **liination (216)** rise in the **darkness (2822)**, and your **darkness (653)** be as **noon**:

Is. 59:10 We grope for the wall like the blind, and we grope as if *we had* no eyes: we stumble at **noon** as in the night; *we are* in desolate places as dead *men*.

Jer. 6:4 Prepare war against her; arise, and let us go up at **noon**. Woe to us! for the day goes away, for the shadows of the evening are stretched out.

Jer. 15:8 Their widows are increased to me above the sand of the seas: I have brought upon them against the mother of the young men a spoiler at **noon**: I have caused *him* to fall upon it suddenly, and terrors upon the city.

Jer. 20:16 And let that man be as the cities which YAHWEH overthrew, and repented not: and let him hear the cry in the morning, and the shouting at **noon**;

Amos 8:9 And it shall come to pass in that day, says YAHWEH Elohim, that I will cause the sun to go down at **noon**, and I will **darken (2821)** the earth in the **light (216)** of day:

Zeph. 2:4 For Gaza shall be forsaken, and Ashkelon a desolation: they shall drive out Ashdod at **noon**, and Ekron shall be rooted up.

H7836 - to dawn; morning; early {Apparently by Hebraism: to seek diligently/early}

Job 7:21 And why do You not pardon my violation, and take away mine perversity? for now shall I sleep in the dust; and You shall seek me in the **morning**, but I *shall not be*.

Job 8:5 If you would seek The Elohim **early**, and make your supplication to the Almighty;

Job 24:5 Behold, *as* wild asses in the desert, go they forth to their work; rising **early** for a prey: the wilderness *yields* food for them *and* for *their* children.

Psa. 63:1 O Elohim, You are my Elohim; **early will I seek** You: my being thirsts for You, my flesh longs for You in a dry and thirsty land, where no water is;

Psa. 78:34 When He slew them, then they sought Him: and they returned and **enquired early** after The Elohim.

Prov. 1:28 Then shall they call upon Me, but I will not answer; they shall **seek Me early**, but they shall not find Me:

Prov. 7:15 Therefore came I forth to meet You, **early to seek** Your face, and I have found You.

Prov. 8:17 I love them that love Me; and those that **seek me early** shall find me.

Prov. 11:27 He that **diligently seeks** good procures favor: but he that seeks mischief, it shall come unto him.

Prov. 13:24 He that spares his rod hates his son: but he that loves him chastens him **early**.

Is. 26:9 With my being have I desired You in the night; Indeed, with my vital essence within me will I **seek** You **early**: for when Your judgments *are* in the earth, the inhabitants of the world will learn justice.

Hos. 5:15 I will go *and* return to My place, until they acknowledge their offense, and seek My face: in their affliction they will **seek me early**.

H7837 - dawn

Gen. 19:15 And when the **morning** arose, then the angels hastened Lot, saying, Arise, take your wife, and your two daughters, which are here; lest you be consumed in the perversity of the city.

Gen. 32:24 And Jacob was left alone; and there wrestled a man with him until the **dawn**.

Gen. 32:26 And he said, Let me go, for it is **dawn**. And he said, I will not let you go, unless you bless me.

Josh. 6:15 And it came to pass on the seventh day, that they rose early about **dawn**, and encircled the city after the same manner seven times: only on that day they encircled the city seven times.

Judg. 19:25 But the men would not listen to him: so the man took his concubine, and brought her forth to them; and they knew her, and abused her all the night until the morning: and when the **dawn** arose they let her go.

1Sam. 9:26 And they arose early: and it came to pass about the dawn, that Samuel called Saul to the top of the house, saying, Up, that I may send you away. And Saul arose, and they went out both of them, he and Samuel, abroad.

Neh. 4:21 So we laboured in the work: and half of them held the spears from the rising of the **dawn** until the stars appeared.

Job 3:9 Let the stars of the twilight thereof be **dark (2821)**; let it look for **illumination (216)**, but *have* none; neither let it see the **dawn**:

Job 38:12 Have you commanded the morning since your days; *and* caused the **dawn** to know its place;

Job 41:18 By His sneezes a **light (216)** shines, and his eyes *are* like the eyelids of the **dawn**.

Psa. 57:8 Awake, my glory; awake, psaltery and harp: I *myself* will awake **early**.

Psa. 108:2 Awake, psaltery and harp: I *myself* will awake **at dawn**.

Psa. 139:9 *If* I take the wings of the **dawn**, *and* dwell in the uttermost parts of the sea;

Song 6:10 Who *is* she *that* looks forth like the **dawn**, fair as the moon, clear as the sun, *and* terrible as *an army* with banners?

Is. 8:20 To the law and to the testimony: if they speak not according to this word, *it is* because *there is* no **light (dawn)** in them.

Is. 14:12 How are you fallen from The Heaven, O Lucifer, son of the **dawn!** *how* are you cut down to the ground, who weakened the nations!

Is. 47:11 Therefore shall harm come upon you; you shall not know from where it **dawns:** and mischief shall fall upon you; you shall not be able to put it off: and desolation shall come upon you suddenly, *which* you shall not know it.

Is. 58:8 Then shall your **illumination (216)** break forth like the **dawn**, and your health shall spring forth speedily: and your justice shall go before you; the honor of YAHWEH shall be your reward.

Hos. 6:3 Then shall we know, *if* we follow on to know YAHWEH: His going forth is prepared as the **dawn**; and He shall come to us as the rain, as the latter *and* former rain unto the earth.

Hos. 10:15 So shall Bethel do to you because of your great moral wrong: at **dawn** shall the king of Israel utterly be cut off.

Joel 2:2 A day of darkness and of gloominess, a day of clouds and of thick darkness, as the **dawn** spread upon the mountains: a great people and a strong; there has not been ever the like, neither shall be any more after it, *even* to the years of many generations.

Amos 4:13 For, behold! He that forms the mountains, and creates the wind, and declares to man what *is* his thought, Who makes the **dawn obscure (5890)**, and treads upon the high places of the earth, YAHWEH, The Elohim of Assemblies, *is* His name.

Jonah 4:7 But The Elohim prepared a worm when the **dawn** rose the next day, and it smote the gourd so that it withered.

NEW COVENANT TERMS - LIGHT:

GREEK TERMS - LIGHT:

Connected Terms: [occur 2 times]

826. **αὐγάζω augazo**, *ow-gad'-zo*; from 827; **to beam forth** (figuratively): {radiate??} **[occurs 1 time]**
— **shine.**

827. **αὐγή auge**, *owg'-ay*; of uncertain derivation; **a ray of light**, i.e. (by implication) **radiance**, dawn: **[occurs 1 time]**
— break of day.

Connected Terms: [occur 5 times]

2014. **ἐπιφαίνω epiphaino**, *ep-ee-fah'-ee-no*; from 1909 and 5316; **to shine upon**, i.e. become (literally) visible or (figuratively) known: **[occurs 4 times]**
— appear, **give light.**

2017. **ἐπιφάω epiphauo**, *ep-ee-fow'-o*; a form of 2014; **to illuminate** (figuratively): **[occurs 1 time]**

— give light.

Connected Terms: [occur 26 times]

2985. **λαμπάς lampas**, *lam-pas´*; from 2989; a “**lamp**” or flambeau:
[occurs 9 times]

— lamp, light, torch.

2986. **λαμπρός lampros**, *lam-pros´*; from the same as 2985; **radiant**; by analogy, limpid; figuratively, magnificent or sumptuous (in appearance):
[occurs 9 times]

— **bright**, clear, gay, goodly, gorgeous, white.

2987. **λαμπρότης lamprotēs**, *lam-prot´-ace*; from 2986; **brilliancy**:
[occurs 1 time]

— **brightness**.

2989. **λάμπω lampo**, *lam´-po*; a primary verb; to beam, i.e. **radiate brilliancy** (literally or figuratively):
[occurs 7 times]

— give light, **shine**.

3088. **λύχνος luchnos**, *lookh´-nos*; from the base of 3022; **a portable lamp or other illuminator** (literally or figuratively):
[occurs 14 times]

— candle, **light**.

5316. **φαίνω phaino**, *fah´-ee-no*; prolongation for the base of 5457; **to lighten (shine)**, i.e. show (transitive or intransitive, literal or figurative):
[occurs 9 times]

— appear, seem, be seen, **shine**, x think.

5338. **φέγγος pheggos**, *feng´-gos*; probably akin to the base of 5457 (compare 5350); **brilliancy**:
[occurs 3 times]

— light.

Connected Terms: [occur 88 times]

5457. **φῶς phos**, *foce*; from an obsolete **φάω phao** (to shine or make manifest, especially by rays; compare 5316, 5346); **luminousness** (in the widest application, natural or artificial, abstract or concrete, literal or figurative):
[occurs 68 times]

— fire, **light**.

5458. **φωστήρ phoster**, *foce-tare´*; from 5457; an **illuminator**, i.e. (concretely) a **luminary**, or (abstractly) brilliancy:
[occurs 2 times]

— **light**.

5460. **φωτεινός photeinos**, *fo-ti-nos´*; from 5457; **lustrous**, i.e. **transparent** or **well-illuminated** (figuratively):
[occurs 5 times]

— bright, full of light.

5461. φωρίζω photizo, fo-tid'-zo; from 5457; **to shed rays, i.e. to shine** or (transitively) **to brighten up** (literally or figuratively):

[occurs 11 times]

— **enlighten, illuminate**, (bring to, give) light, make to see.

5462. φωτισμός photismos, fo-tis-mos'; from 5461; **illumination** (figuratively):

[occurs 2 times]

— light.

GREEK TERMS - LIGHT:

G826 - shine

2Cor. 4:4 In whom the elohim of this world has blinded the minds of them which believe not, lest the **illumination (5462)** of the glorious good news of The Messiah, who is the image of YAHWEH, should **beam forth (radiate)** to them.

G827 - a ray of light; radiance

Acts 20:11 When he therefore had come up again, and had broken bread, and eaten, and talked a long while, even until a **ray of light**, so he departed.

G2014 - to shine upon; give light

Luke 1:79 To **give light** to them that sit in **darkness (4655)** and *in* the **shadow (4639)** of death, to guide our feet into the way of peace.

Acts 27:20 And when neither sun nor stars **gave light** in many days, and no small tempest lay on *us*, all hope that we should be saved was then taken away.

Titus 2:11 For the favor of YAHWEH that brings deliverance has **given light** to all human beings,

Titus 3:4 But after the kindness and love of YAHWEH, our Deliverer, gave light to human beings,

G2017 - to illuminate; give light

Eph. 5:14 Therefore he says, Awake you that sleep, and arise from the dead, and The Messiah shall **give you light**.

G2985 - lamp; torch; light

Matt. 25:1 Then shall the Kingdom of Heaven be likened to ten virgins, who took their **lamps**, and went forth to meet the bridegroom.

Matt. 25:3 They that *were* foolish took their **lamps**, and took no oil with them:

Matt. 25:4 But the wise took oil in their vessels with their **lamps**.

Matt. 25:7 Then all those virgins arose, and trimmed their **lamps**.

Matt. 25:8 And the foolish said unto the wise, Give us of your oil; for our **lamps** are gone out.

John 18:3 Judas then, having received a band *of men* and officers from the chief priests and Pharisees, cometh thither with lanterns and **torches** and weapons.

Acts 20:8 And there were many **lamps** in the upper chamber, where they were gathered together.

Rev. 4:5 And out of the throne proceeded lightnings and thunderings and voices: and *there were* seven **lamps** of fire burning before the throne, which are the seven vital essences of YAHWEH.

Rev. 8:10 And the third angel sounded, and there fell a great star from heaven, burning like it was a **torch**, and it fell upon the third part of the rivers, and upon the fountains of waters;

G2986 - radiant; bright

Luke 23:11 And Herod with his men of war set Him at nought, and mocked *Him*, and arrayed Him in a **radiant** robe, and sent Him again to Pilate.

Acts 10:30 And Cornelius said, Four days ago I was fasting until this hour; and at the ninth hour I prayed in my house, and, behold, a man stood before me in **radiant** clothing,

James 2:2 For if there come unto your assembly a man with a gold ring, in **radiant** apparel, and there comes in also a poor man in dirty apparel;
James 2:3 And you have respect to him that wears the **radiant** clothing, and say to him, Sit thou here in a good place; and say to the poor, Stand there, or sit here under my footstool:

Rev. 15:6 And the seven angels came out of the temple, having the seven plagues, clothed in pure and **radiant** linen, and having their breasts girded with golden girdles.

Rev. 18:14 And the fruits that your being lusted after have departed from you, and all things which were sumptuous and **radiant** have departed from you, and you shall find them no more at all.

Rev. 19:8 And to her was granted that she should be arrayed in fine linen, clean and **radiant**: for the fine linen is the justification of the set apart ones.

Rev. 22:1 And he showed me a pure river of water of life, **radiant** as crystal, proceeding out of the throne of YAHWEH and of The Lamb.

Rev. 22:16 I, YAHUSHUA, have sent My angel to testify to you these things in the assemblies. I am the root and the offspring of David, *and* the **radiant** and morning star.

G2987 - brilliancy; brightness

Acts 26:13 At midday, O king, I saw in the road a **light (5457)** from the Heaven, beyond the **brilliancy** of the sun, **shining all around (4034)** me and them who journeyed with me.

G2989 - to beam; radiate brilliancy; give light

Matt. 5:15 Neither do men light a candle, and put it under a bushel, but on a candlestick; and it **gives light** to all that are in the house.

Matt. 5:16 Let your **light (5457)** so **radiate brilliancy** before human beings that they may see your good works, and honor your Father Who is in The Heaven.

Matt. 17:2 And was transfigured before them: and his face **radiated brilliancy** like the sun, and his raiment was white like the **light (5457)**.

Luke 17:24 For as the lightning, that flashes out of the one *part* under heaven, **gives light** to the other *part* under heaven; so shall also the Son of man be in his day.

Acts 12:7 And, behold, the angel of YAHWEH came upon *him*, and **gave light** in the prison: and he smote Peter on the side, and raised him up, saying, Arise up quickly. And his chains fell off from *his* hands.

2Cor. 4:6 For YAHWEH, who commanded the **light (5457)** to **radiate brilliancy** out of **darkness (4655)**, ha **radiated brilliancy** into our hearts, to *give* the **illumination (5462)** of the knowledge of the splendor of YAHWEH in the presence of YAHUSHUA, The Messiah.

G3088 - portable lamp; candle

Matt. 5:15 Neither do men light a **lamp**, and put it under a bushel, but on a lampstand; and it **gives light (2989)** to all that are in the house.

Matt. 6:22 The **lamp (illuminator)** of the body is the eye: if therefore your eye be clear your whole body shall be **well-illuminated (5460)**

Mark 4:21 And He said to them, Is a **lamp** brought to be put under a bushel, or under a bed, and not to be set on a lampstand?

Luke 8:16 No man, when he has lighted a **lamp**, covers it with a vessel, or puts *it* under a bed; but sets *it* on a lampstand, so that they which enter in may see the **light (5457)**.

Luke 11:33 No man, when he has lighted a **lamp**, puts *it* in a secret place, nor under a bushel, but on a lampstand so that they who come in may see the **light (5457)**.

Luke 11:34 The **lamp (illuminator)** of the body is the eye: therefore when your eye is clear your whole body also is **well-illuminated(5460)**; but when *thine* eye is hurtful your body also *is full of darkness (4652)*.

Luke 11:36 If your whole body therefore *is well-illuminated (5460)*, having no part **dark (4652)**, the whole shall be **well-illuminated (5460)** as when the **bright shining (796)** of a **lamp gives you light (5461)**.

Luke 12:35 Let your loins be girded about, and *your lamps* burning;

Luke 15:8 Or what woman having ten pieces of silver, if she loses one piece, does not light a **lamp** and sweep the house, and seek diligently until she finds *it*?

John 5:35 He was a burning and a **shining (5316) lamp**: and you were willing for a season to rejoice in his **light (5457)**.

2Pet. 1:19 We have also a more sure word of prophecy; whereto you do well that you take heed, as unto a **lamp** that **shines (5316)** in an **obscure (850)** place, until the day dawns, and the morning star arises in your hearts:

Rev. 18:23 And the **light (5457)** of a **lamp** shall **shine(5316)** no more at all in you; and the voice of the bridegroom and of the bride shall be heard no more at all in you: for your merchants were the great men of the earth; for by your sorceries were all nations deceived.

Rev. 21:23 And the city had no need of the sun, neither of the moon, to **shine (53161)** in it: for the splendor of YAHWEH **gives light (5461)** to it, and the Lamb *is* the **lamp** thereof.

Rev. 22:5 And there shall be no night there; and they need no **lamp**, nor **light (5457)** of the sun; for YAHWEH Elohim **gives light (5461)** to them: and they shall reign for ever and ever.

G5316 - to lighten; shine

Matt. 24:27 For as the lightning comes out of the east, and **shines** even unto the west; so shall also the coming of the Son of man be.

John 1:5 And the **light (5457) shines** in the **darkness (4653)**; and the **darkness (4653)** overtook it not.

John 5:35 He was a burning and a **shining lamp (3088)**: and you were willing for a season to rejoice in his **light (5457)**.

2Pet. 1:19 We have also a more sure word of prophecy; to which you do well that you take heed, as unto a **lamp (3088)** that **shines** in a dirty place, until the day dawns and the morning star arises in your hearts:

1John 2:8 Again, a new commandment I write unto you, which thing is true in Him and in you: because the **darkness (4653)** is past, and the true **light(5457)** now **shines**.

Rev. 1:16 And he had in his right hand seven stars: and out of his mouth went a sharp twoedged sword: and his countenance *was* as the sun **shining** in its strength.

Rev. 8:12 And the fourth angel sounded, and the third part of the sun was smitten, and the third part of the moon, and the third part of the stars; so as the third part of them was darkened, and the day **shone** not for a third part of it, and the night likewise.

Rev. 18:23 And the **light (5457)** of a **lamp** shall **shine** no more at all in you; and the voice of the bridegroom and of the bride shall be heard no more at all in you: for your

merchants were the great men of the earth; for by your sorceries were all nations deceived.

Rev. 21:23 And the city had no need of the sun, neither of the moon, to **shine** in it: for the splendor of YAHWEH **gives light (5461)** to it, and the Lamb *is* the **lamp** thereof.

G5338 - brilliancy

Matt. 24:29 Immediately after the trouble of those days shall the sun be **darkened (4654)**, and the moon shall not give its **brilliancy**, and the stars shall fall from the sky, and the powers of The Heavens shall be shaken:

Mark 13:24 But in those days, after that trouble, the sun shall be **darkened (4654)**, and the moon shall not give her **brilliancy**,

Luke 11:33 No man, when he has lit a **lamp (3088)**, puts *it* in a secret place, nor under a bushel, but on a lampstand, so that they which come in may see the **brilliancy**.

G5457 - luminousness; light

Matt. 4:16 The people which sat in **darkness (4655)** saw great **light**; and to them who sat in the region and **shadow (4639)** of death **light** ihas arisen.

Matt. 5:14 You are the **light** of the world. A city that is set on an hill cannot be hid.

Matt. 5:16 Let your **light** so **radiate brilliancy (2989)** before men, that they may see your good works, and honor your Father Who is in The Heaven.

Matt. 6:23 But if your eye is hurtful, your whole body shall be full of **darkness (4652)**. If therefore the **light** that is in you is **darkness (4655)**, how great *is* that **darkness (4655)**!

Matt. 10:27 What I tell you in **obscurity (4653)**, *that* speak in the **light**: and what you hear in the ear, proclaim upon the housetops.

Matt. 17:2 And was transfigured before them: and His face did **radiate brilliancy (2989)** like the sun, and his raiment was white as the **light**.

Luke 2:32 A **light** to disclose to the Gentiles, and the glory of thy people Israel.

Luke 8:16 No man, when he hath lit a **lamp (3088)**, covers it with a vessel, or puts *it* under a bed; but sets *it* on a lampstand, so that they which enter in may see the **light**.

Luke 11:35 Take heed therefore that the **light** which is in you is not **darkness (4655)**.

Luke 12:3 Therefore whatever you have spoken in the **darkness (4653)** shall be heard in the **light**; and that which you have spoken in the ear in closets shall be proclaimed upon the housetops.

Luke 16:8 And the master commended the unjust steward, because he had done wisely: for the children of this world are in their generation wiser than the children of the **light**.

John 1:4 In him was life; and the life was the **light** of men.

John 1:5 And the **light shines (5316)** in the **darkness (4653)**; and the **darkness (4653)** comprehended it not.

John 1:7 The same came for a witness, to bear witness of The **Light**, that all *men* through him might believe.

John 1:8 He was not that **Light**, but was *sent* to bear witness of that **Light**.

John 1:9 *That* was the true **Light**, which **gives light (5461)** to every man that comes into the world.

John 3:19 And this is the condemnation, that the **light** is come into the world, and men loved the **obscurity (4655)** rather than the **light**, because their deeds were hurtful.

John 3:20 For every one that does harm hates the **light**, neither comes to the **light**, lest his deeds should be reproved.

John 3:21 But he that does the truth comes to the **light**, that his deeds may be made manifest, that they are wrought in YAHWEH.

John 5:35 He was a burning and a **shining (5316) lamp (3088)**: and you were willing for a period to rejoice in His **light**.

John 8:12 Then YAHUSHUA spoke again to them, saying, I am The **Light** of the world: He that follows Me shall not walk in **obscurity (4653)**, but shall have The **Light** of Life.

John 9:5 As long as I am in the world, I am The **Light** of the world.

John 11:9 YAHUSHUA answered, Are there not twelve hours in the day? If any man walks in the day, he stumbles not, because he sees the **light** of this world.

John 11:10 But if a man walks in the night, he stumbles, because The **Light** is not in him.

John 12:35 Then YAHUSHUA said to them, Yet a little while is The **Light** with you. Walk while you have The **Light**, lest **obscurity (4653)** comes upon you: for he that walks in **obscurity (4653)** knows not where he goes.

John 12:36 While you have The **Light**, believe in The **Light**, that you may be children of The **Light**. These things spoke YAHUSHUA and departed, and hid Himself from them.

John 12:46 I am come as a **light** into the world, that whoever believes on Me should not abide in **obscurity (4653)**.

Acts 9:3 And as he journeyed, he came near Damascus: and suddenly there shined all around him a **light** from The Heaven:

Acts 12:7 And, behold, the angel of YAHWEH came upon *him*, and a **light radiated brilliancy (2989)** in the prison: and he smote Peter on the side, and raised him up, saying, Arise up quickly. And his chains fell off from *his* hands.

Acts 13:47 For so has YAHWEH commanded us, *saying*, I have set you to be a **light** to the Gentiles, that you should be for deliverance to the ends of the earth.

Acts 16:29 Then he called for a **light**, and sprang in, and came trembling, and fell down before Paul and Silas,

Acts 22:6 And it came to pass, that, as I made my journey, and had come near to Damascus about noon, suddenly from The Heaven a great **light** shined all around me.

Acts 22:9 And they that were with me saw indeed the **light**, and were afraid; but they heard not the voice of Him that spoke to me.

Acts 22:11 And when I could not see for the splendor of that **light**, being led by the hand of them that were with me, I came into Damascus.

Acts 26:13 At midday, O king, I saw in the way a **light** from The Heaven, beyond **the brilliancy (2987)** of the sun, shining all around me and them which journeyed with me.

Acts 26:18 To open their eyes, *and* to turn *them* from **obscurity (4655)** to **light (illumination)**, and *from* the power of Satan unto YAHWEH, that they may receive forgiveness of sins, and inheritance among them who are sanctified by faith that is in me.

Acts 26:23 That The Messiah should suffer, *and* that He should be the first that should rise from being dead, and should show **light** to the people, and to the Gentiles.

Rom. 2:19 And are confident that you yourself are a guide of the blind, a **light** to them who are in the **darkness (4655)**,

Rom. 13:12 The night is far spent, the day is at hand: let us therefore cast off the works of the **darkness (4655)**, and let us put on the armor of The **Light**.

2Cor. 4:6 For YAHWEH, who commanded he **light** to **radiate brilliancy (2989)** out of **darkness (4655)**, has **radiated brilliancy (2989)** into our hearts, to *give illumination (5462)* of the knowledge of the splendor of YAHWEH in the presence of YAHUSHUA, The Messiah.

2Cor. 6:14 Be not unequally yoked together with unbelievers: for what fellowship has justice with lawlessness? And what partnership has **light** with **darkness (4655)**?

2Cor. 11:14 And no marvel; for Satan himself is transformed into an angel of **light**.

Eph. 5:8 For you were at one time **darkness (4655)**, but now *are* the **light** in YAHWEH: walk as children of **light**:

Eph. 5:13 But all things that are reprov'd are made manifest by the **light**: for whatever makes manifest is **light**.

Col. 1:12 Giving thanks unto The Father, who has made us meet to be partakers of the inheritance of the saints in The **Light**:

1Th. 5:5 You are all the children of **light**, and the children of the day: we are not of the night, nor of **darkness (4655)**.

1Tim. 6:16 Who alone has immortality, dwelling in the **light** which no man can approach unto; whom no man has seen nor can see: to whom *be* honor and power everlasting. Amen.

James 1:17 Every good gift and every perfect gift is from above, and comes down from the Father of the **lights**, with whom is no variableness, nor **shade (644)** of variation.

1Pet. 2:9 But you *are* a chosen generation, a royal priesthood, an set apart nation, a peculiar people; that you should show forth the praises of Him who has called you out of **darkness (4655)** into His marvellous **light**:

1John 1:5 This then is the message which we have heard of Him, and declare to you, that YAHWEH is **light**, and in him is no **obscurity (4653)** at all.

1John 1:7 But if we walk in the **light**, as He is in the **light**, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of YAHUSHUA, The Messiah, His Son, cleanses us from all sin.

1John 2:8 Again, a new commandment I write to you, which thing is true in Him and in you: because the **obscurity (4653)** is past, and the true **light** now is **shining (5316)**.

1John 2:9 He that says he is in The **Light**, and hates his brother, is in **obscurity (4653)** even until now.

1John 2:10 He that loves his brother abides in The **Light**, and there is no occasion of stumbling in him.

Rev. 18:23 And the **light** of a **lamp (3088)** shall **shine (5316)** no more at all in you; and the voice of the bridegroom and of the bride shall be heard no more at all in you: for your merchants were the great men of the earth; for by your sorceries were all nations deceived.

Rev. 21:24 And the nations of them which are delivered shall walk in the **light** of it: and the kings of the earth do bring their splendor and honor into it.

Rev. 22:5 And there shall be no night there; and they need no **lamp (3088)**, nor **light** from the sun, for YAHWEH Elohim **gives light (5461)** to them: and they shall reign for ever and ever.

G5458 - light; an illuminator

Phil. 2:15 That you may be blameless and harmless, the children of YAHWEH, without rebuke, in the midst of a crooked and perverse nation, among whom you **shine (5316)** as **lights** in the world;

Rev. 21:11 Having the glory of YAHWEH: and her **light** was like a stone most precious, even like a jasper stone, clear as crystal;

G5460 - well-illuminated

Matt. 6:22 The **lamp (3088)** of the body is the eye: if therefore your eye is clear your whole body shall be **well-illuminated**.

Matt. 17:5 While He still spoke, behold, a **well-illuminated** cloud overshadowed them: and behold a voice out of the cloud, which said, This is My beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased; listen to Him.

Luke 11:34 The **lamp (3088)** of the body is the eye: therefore when your eye is clear your whole body also is **well-illuminated**; but when *your* eye is hurtful your body also is **full of darkness (4652)**.

Luke 11:36 If your whole body therefore is **well-illuminated**, having no part **dark (4652)**, the whole shall be **well-illuminated**, as when the bright shining of a **candle (3088)** gives light **(5461)** to you.

G5461 - to shine; give light

Luke 11:36 If your whole body therefore is **well-illuminated (5460)**, having no part **dark (4652)**, the whole shall be **well-illuminated**, as when the bright shining of a **candle (3088)** gives light to you.

John 1:9 *That* was the true **Light (5457)**, which gives light to every human being that comes into the world.

1Cor. 4:5 Therefore judge nothing before the time, until YAHWEH comes, who both will **bring to light** the hidden things of the **darkness (4655)**, and will make manifest the counsels of the hearts: and then shall every man have praise from YAHWEH.

Eph. 1:18 The eyes of your understanding being **given light**; so that you may know what is the hope of His calling, and what are the riches of the splendor of His inheritance in the set apart ones,

Eph. 3:9 And to **give light** to all of what *is* the fellowship of the mystery, which from the beginning of the world has been hidden in YAHWEH, who created all things by means of YAHUSHUA, The Messiah:

2Tim. 1:10 But is now made manifest by the appearing of our deliverer, YAHUSHUA, The Messiah, who has abolished death, and has **given light** to life and immortality through the good news:

Heb. 6:4 For *it is* impossible for those who were once **given light**, and have tasted of the Heavenly gift, and were made partakers of the vital essence of YAHWEH,

Heb. 10:32 But call to remembrance the former days, in which, after you were **given light**, you endured a great fight of afflictions;

Rev. 18:1 And after these things I saw another angel come down from The Heaven, having great power; and the earth was **given light** by his splendor.

Rev. 21:23 And the city had no need of the sun, nor of the moon, to **shine (5316)** in it: for the glory of YAHWEH **gave light** to it, and the Lamb *is* the **illuminator (3088)** thereof.

Rev. 22:5 And there shall be no night there; and they need no **lamp (3088)**, nor **light (5457)** from the sun; for YAHWEH Elohim **gives light** to them: and they shall reign for ever and ever.

G5462 - illumination

2Cor. 4:4 In whom the elohim of this world has blinded the minds of them who believe not, lest the **illumination** of the glorious good news of The Messiah, who is the image of YAHWEH, should **shine (826)** toward them.

2Cor. 4:6 For YAHWEH, who commanded **light (5457)** to **radiate brilliancy (2989)** out of **darkness (4655)**, has **radiated brilliancy (2989)** into our hearts, to **give illumination** of the knowledge of the glory of YAHWEH in the presence of YAHUSHUA, The Messiah.